Medical.

ANNOUNCEMENT

UNFORTUNATE

BRIDAL CHAMBER.

ARRIVALS

FLOWER SEEDS

CHEESE

Sugar

KINAU TROUT

Herring

Norway Oats

CANDY MANUFACTORY

Oyster Saloon

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI. PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, 1871. NO. 67

The Daily Oregonian.

H. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is [illegible] every day, Sunday [illegible], and delivered by carriers to [illegible] at 25 cents a week. Single [illegible] By Mail or Express, to any part [illegible] per annum in advance; [illegible] $3 for three months. [illegible] liberal rates.

[illegible] OREGONIAN, [illegible] a selection of [illegible] the Daily, will be published every [illegible] and forwarded by Mail to any part [illegible] at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, [illegible] three months, in advance.

[illegible] at the end of the time for which [illegible] should renew at least two [illegible] printed upon the address label [illegible] street, one door from Front.

[illegible] AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 [illegible] Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

[illegible] ACKER,

[illegible] and Accoucheur, [illegible] Univ. [illegible], in [illegible] Germany.

Residence—111 First street, [illegible] Hotel, Portland, Oregon. u2dtf

[illegible] KIMBELL

[illegible] MEDICAL [illegible] Fourth [illegible] Square [illegible] him to treat suc- [illegible] dtf

MARY A. THOMSON,

[illegible] AND ACCOUCHEUR.

[illegible] OFFICE—Third street, between Sal- [illegible] the Public Square. [illegible] of the City. [illegible] given on the use of [illegible] jan13dtf

[illegible] H. POWERS, M. D.,

[illegible]

[illegible] Post Street, San Francisco

[illegible] 11 to 3. ap1Wimip

[illegible]

[illegible] & COPYIST.

[illegible] WITH FANCY LETTERS, [illegible], Legal and other [illegible] in good styles and at reasonable rates. [illegible] and WEDDING CARDS furnished and

[illegible] BUSINESS OFFICE OF [illegible] of Front and Alder [illegible] on Alder), Portland, Oregon.

W. S. JAMES

New Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL.

BURNHAM & BALL,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

109 First Street,

[illegible] Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dt

[illegible] TTUCK & KILLIN,

Attorneys-at-Law,

[illegible] Brick, south side Washington [illegible] and First, Portland, Oregon. d26dawtf

[illegible] W. JOHNSON,

LAWYER,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

[illegible] floor in Stitzel & Upton's Build- [illegible] American Exchange. dtf

[illegible] & WAYMIRE,

Attorneys-at-Law.

[illegible] Brick, State St. [illegible] Oregon. dtf

[illegible] & UPTON,

[illegible] and Counselors-at-Law.

[illegible] BUILDING, [illegible], Portland, Oregon.

[illegible] AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES [illegible] and give particular attention to [illegible] 26b1dtf

[illegible] ANDERSON,

Notary Public,

No. 104 Front St., [illegible] Oregon, [illegible] TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE [illegible] Loans Negotiated and [illegible] mr22dtf

[illegible] C. CARROLL,

[illegible] Surveyor

Notary Public for Oregon, and [illegible] of Deeds for the States of [illegible] and New York [illegible] Washington & Idaho Territories [illegible] of FRONT and STARK STREETS [illegible] Hotel, at Ferry Landing. [illegible]

Business Cards.

[illegible] ERG & BARNETT,

[illegible] bet. Morrison & Yamhill,

[illegible] Gas & Steam Fitters.

[illegible] Acting Lift and Force Pumps. [illegible] Patent Globe Pump. ap12dtf

[illegible] W. BURRAGE,

[illegible] Engineer and Surveyor.

[illegible] 111 First street. Residence, [illegible] College and Fifth Sts. dtf

[illegible] INGTON & BELLION,

[illegible] Ornamental Plasterers.

[illegible] AND CORNICE ORNAMENT [illegible] Prices. [illegible] paid to Cementing Fronts of [illegible] Yamhill street, between First [illegible] jy4dtf

[illegible] ANAS CO.,

[illegible] and Wholesale Dealers in

HAVANA CIGARS

OF ALL KINDS.

No. [illegible] Front Street,

[illegible] OREGON.

[illegible] and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice.

ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. ag18dim

[illegible] VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,

No. 103 FIRST STREET,

Opposite the P[illegible]

[illegible] & BACHELDER,

[illegible]

[illegible] PRINTERS,

[illegible] St., Portland, Oregon.

[illegible] DATE J. W. BACHELDER WILL [illegible] the profits and liabilities in my Job [illegible] GEO. H. H[illegible] ap1dim

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received **on Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San F[illegible] and the [illegible] for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

[illegible] for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Agent Business.** d18dawtf

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $1,562,500,

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—2 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and

PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills Discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

jyldtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Am't in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks	65,078 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

[illegible] **Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.**

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.

[illegible] D. HAVEN, [illegible] retary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND,

[illegible] for Oregon and the Territories.

o27dtf **EDWIN D. BACKINGTON, Special Agent.**

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

[illegible] TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

AGENCY FOR

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,

CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of

[illegible] FLAX,

And put up with [illegible] reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers [illegible] be sold at one price.

We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of

BARBOUR'S THREAD,

For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.

For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.

PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,

AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,

125 Sansome street, San Francisco.

fe5d3mlp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.

"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"

FOR THE

DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,

DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,

THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the M[illegible]. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap25dlylp

PICTURES,

PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT

SNOW & ROOS,

al9 **1[illegible] Front Street.** dlt

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

o17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

SPECIAL NOTICE.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

MONTICELLO & KALAMA.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,

CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE,

WILL MAKE

Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,

Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o'clock A. M.

Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

PASSAGE....................TWENTY FIVE CENTS

FREIGHT....................ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays.

Feb'y 20, 1871. J. C. AINSWORTH, President. fe20dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.

NOTICE.

STEAMERS

ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at FIVE O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at

OREGON CITY,

IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,

ON

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,

AND ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY

FOR

DAYTON,

Lafayette and McMinnville.

A. A. McCULLY,

Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.

THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER

ALIDA,

E. A. STARR....................CAPTAIN

Will leave Olympia every

SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,

d14 At 9 o'clock. dtf

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.

THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER

VANCOUVER.

J. T. KERNS....................Master,

Will leave Portland, at Washington Street Wharf, at 7½ o'clock A. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Freeport, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA.

Leave Freeport at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.

The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.

And will go to Pumphreys and Cowlitz Landings, when business demands, on Saturdays.

Will also touch at Capt. Reed's Landing on Lake river, coming up via Bachelor's Slough, on Monday, and return same route on Tuesday.

Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board or by applying to

Williams Bros., Agents	St. Helens
Capt. Reed, "	Kalama
Capt. Olson, "	Freeport

Or to W. H. TROUPE, Managing Owner.

S. W. BROWN,

mr21dtf President Vancouver Steam Company.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 11.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1871, at 6 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ALBANY

AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:30 A.M.	Albany	4:00 P.M.
"	2:30 P.M.	"	7:40 P.M.
Albany	6:45 A.M.	Portland	11:40 A.M.
"	1:30 P.M.	"	8:40 P.M.

The 2:30 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.

The 8:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 1:30 P. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale at Company's Office, No. 9 Front street, Portland.

H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.

J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS,

s20dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

RAILROAD ERA!!

Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.

L. M. DYER. S. G. BUNTING.

DYER & BUNTING

HAVE OPENED A

CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP

On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,

Opp. Bacon's Livery Stable,

AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon.

HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly.

Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction. jal9dtf

Restoration of the Hair.

THOSE WHO HAVE USED MY PREPARATION for Restoring the Hair, have expressed great satisfaction. To those who are now using my Remedy I would announce that I have a place of my own, and can now give better attention to all my customers, and all who give me a call will be more strictly cared for than heretofore. My Preparation has been highly recommended by all who have used it, and in course of time, by using the Remedy, it will stop the Hair from falling out.

JOHN LOPES,

ap14dim Corner Madison and First streets.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE ORE[illegible]AN.]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 22.

THE CIVIL WAR IN FRANCE.

Fighting still Continues--Awful Slaughter Reported.

PARIS, April 20.—General Gerst has been arrested and imprisoned for refusing to make a famished battalion march.

ST. DENIS, April 20.—There are symptoms of the Prussians leaving the forts, which will be given to the regular Government, and the Prussians will retire to Rheims.

Several thousand troops reached Versailles from Switzerland, and three thousand more are ready to leave the same quarter.

There is to be a meeting of generals to arrange for a joint attack on the insurgents.

The Versaillists are entrenched on the left bank of the Seine, concentrating at Puteaux and Courbevoi, and apparently intend a sortie on Le Vallois and Villiers.

LONDON, April 21.—A dispatch dated Wednesday, says Valerien and Courbevoi are shelling Paris frightfully. The Arc de Triomphe has fallen. Avenue des Terms was visited by a shower of shells, and forty civilians were killed.

Dombrowski still claims a victory, but the Nationals are returning dispirited and disgusted. There has been awful slaughter.

PARIS, April 21.—Another revolution is imminent. The Commune has arrested the Central Committee, accusing the members of negotiating with Thiers to betray Paris. The National Guards are indignant, and threaten to arrest the Commune unless the committee are released. Complete anarchy reigns.

LONDON, April 21.—Germany supports Alsace in her claims against France.

Ducrot is marching with 20,000 men to reinforce the Versailles troops at Asnieres.

ST. DENIS, April 20.—The taking of Asnieres was accomplished by strategy. The line of troops, simulating friendship, passed out of the posts without difficulty.

LONDON, April 21.—Paris specials say *Le Bien Public* and *Opinione Nationale* still appear, notwithstanding orders for their suppression.

Ramparts are being rapidly strengthened.

Cholera is anticipated. Numerous deaths are occurring from kindred diseases.

A Versailles dispatch says Fort Valerien, after a long silence, resumed the bombardment of Porte Maillot. The insurgents are bombarding Sevres from the new naval battery at Porte Dugar. The Government forces are unable to reply.

Dombrowski still claims a victory, and states that he is waiting for the co-operation of gunboats, which will be ready in four days. The Communists are mining the houses held by Versailles troops in Asnieres.

Correspondents confirm the reported destruction of the Arc de Triomphe. It is doubtful whether it was destroyed by the fire of the Assemblyists' batteries or was blown up by a mine.

Second Dispatch.

PARIS, April 22.—Cannonading is incessant between Clichy and Neuilly. The general attack is not yet commenced. The commune is making immense preparations for defense, raising embankments to fortifications inside and outside, erecting ramparts and hastening the manufacture of ammunition.

Versaillists hold all offensive positions from Chatillon to Gendevillers.

LONDON, April 21.—The Commune has delegated its power to a committee of nine. They are organizing a company of aeronauts.

It is reported that Prussia will deliver the forts on Sunday. Paris will be completely isolated shortly.

The insurgents' shells fall short of Fort Valerien.

The *Daily News'* special says there are serious dissensions among members of the commune. Communication with the provinces is cut off. All citizens under 55 are obliged to serve.

Gen. Ducrot has arrived with 20,000 troops. M. Garibaldi goes to Italy.

VERSAILLES, April 22.—There was an unimportant and slight cannonade at the advanced posts to-day. A decisive battle is imminent.

Rumors of Ministerial modifications and supplementary elections to the Assembly are false.

Thiers visits the wounded Communists.

Thursday evening troops were massing for the grand attack.

The discipline of Nationals is bad. Men were placed on guard at one of the gates and left without orders.

A Captain of the 74th regiment was shot by his men, who charged him with want of energy.

Two hundred unfortunate women were arrested last night on the boulevards.

Enormous barricades were erected in Rue de Rivoli and the place de la Concorde, besides double ditches six feet wide. Every preparation has been made in anticipation of obstinate street fighting.

Horse flesh is again largely sold.

Gen. Cluseret has offered his resignation, as the Communists have run into excesses, but his resignation was not accepted.

At Neuilly on Thursday the Versaillists drove the insurgents within 200 yards of Paris. The stragglers were boys of 16, and seemed dirty, ragged and dispirited.

There are awful scenes at the gates of Beaujon Hospital. Crowds of people were uttering loud shrieks, and demanding their husbands, brothers and children.

Dombrowski has disappeared. It is supposed he is dead or wounded.

At last accounts the Versaillists were within 150 yards of the ramparts.

LONDON, April 22, 4 P. M.—There was a report yesterday that Cluseret claims to have repulsed the Versaillists at all points. Other accounts declare the fighting murderous. Courselles is filled with wounded. It is stated that there is an armistice to-day for burial of the dead and to allow the inhabitants of Neuilly, Clichy and other disputed places to remove.

A barricade is being erected under the Arc de Triomphe.

A delegation of English Democrats congratulated the Communes.

VERSAILLES, April 22.—The official journal publishes many appointments to the Legion of Honor, in order to equalize rewards granted to the Armies of the Rhine, Paris, the Loire and the North. Changarnier, Bourbaki and Cissy are decorated with the Grand Cross.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Republican Victory in the District of Columbia.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—Of twenty-two members of the House of Delegates, the Republicans elect fifteen and the Democrats seven. General Chipman (Republican) is elected delegate to Congress by 400 majority over Myrick.

The Joint High Commission.

NEW YORK, 21.—A Washington special says the British High Commission has received dispatches from their Government approving the treaty recently made by the High Commissioners, for the settlement of the *Alabama* claims question. Full details of this treaty are as yet unknown except to a few persons who have close official relations with the President, and one of these is the authority for the statement that the treaty provides for a fixed Commission to examine and pass upon the validity of all claims presented, and that the Emperor of Brazil is to be arbitrator. This much it is said can be made public without violation of confidence. As to the treaty in general, it is pronounced very favorable to the United States—at least as favorable as can be made known for a long time.

Mails for Alsace and Lorraine.

Correspondence for Alsace departments of the Upper and Lower Rhine, and German arrondissement of Metz, Longwy, Thionville, Chateau Salines and Saarbruck, are subject to the same rates of postage and conditions of payment as correspondence addressed to other parts of Germany, and should be sent in the United States and German mails.

Financial Matters.

The Secretary of the Treasury has authorized the different Assistant Treasurers and Depositaries to commence payment of interest due May 1st, on Monday, the 24th instant, without rebate.

The expense of assessing and collecting revenue for the first three months of this year, as compared with the corresponding months of last year, shows a reduction of $400,000.

Other Washington News.

WASHINGTON, April 22.—The question as to an extra session of the Senate having been decided, the subject of the probable length of the session is discussed by Senators with great interest. The President, before leaving for St. Louis, was asked by a Senator how long he thought the Senate would be detained, and he replied that he was satisfied that it need not remain in session more than one day. He said, however, that considering the proneness of the Senate to indulge in long debates, he had little doubt that the session would last a long time.

It is generally believed that the main points of the questions involved between England and the United States have already been decided by the Joint High Commission, and that the only duty for the Commissioners is to draft a protocol.

The Joint Committee of Investigation into Southern affairs met yesterday, after adjournment. The committee determined to take no action at present, and adjourned until the 10th of May.

The amended tax law goes into effect the 1st of May, at which time the special or license tax required of all kinds of dealers expires, except that of tobacco and liquor dealers, which continues in force, from which cause it is estimated that receipts for the ensuing year will be decreased about $15,000,000. The only internal revenue collected hereafter will be on income and stamps.

EASTERN STATES.

New York Politics.

NEW YORK, April 21.—The Republican State Executive Committee have met. The chairman presented a letter from Orton accepting the appointment on the committee of reorganization; also one from Horace Greeley, declining to act as one of the committee.

Connecticut Election—Result on Governor still Undecided—Balance of Ticket Elected.

HARTFORD, April 21.—Canvassers who met today to officially canvass the returns of the vote for Governor and other State officers, will report the following figures to the Legislature: James English, 47,492; Marshall Jewell, 47,450; scattering, 17. This gives English a majority of 25. There was a manifest error in giving English two too many in Somers, which, if the Legislature corrects, will reduce his total to 47,490. There are disagreeing returns from Cheshire, where full investigations will no doubt add 23 to Jewell's vote, making his total 47,473, which, with 17 scattering, would make 47,490—the same as English's, if scattering three, and possibly four votes, will be counted by the Legislature for English. Other errors, or supposed errors, will be submitted to the Legislature, and may result in Jewell's election. Morris Tyler, Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor, is elected by a majority of 192. David P. Nichols, Republican candidate for Treasurer, is elected by 256 majority. Owing to informality in returns and incorrectly spelled ballots, the canvassers cannot declare that anyone has a majority for Secretary of State or Comptroller. The Legislature will, however, elect Hiram Appleman Secretary of State, and Jarvis W. Manning Comptroller, both Republicans. The votes are manifestly intended for them, and would give Appleman 160 majority, and Manning 250.

Another Telegraph Cable Failed.

ST. JOHNS, Newfoundland, April 21.—The Newfoundland Company's cable between Port Ambogue and Ashboy, Cape Breton Island, totally failed on the 19th inst.

CALIFORNIA.

Base Ball at San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 22.—The first game of base ball, for the championship of the Pacific coast, was played at Recreation Grounds to-day, between the Eagles and Widewakes; won in nine innings by the Eagles, who scored 18 to their opponents' 16.

The Trial of Mrs. Fair.

Cook did not finish his argument in the Fair case before the court adjourned this evening, and will resume to-morrow morning, and probably speak until noon. Byrne may not finish his argument until Monday, though it is thought he will be as brief as possible; the defense have already fairly worn out the jury.

Same Subject, continued.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 22.—Cook spoke all day in the Fair case, and will resume at 10 o'clock on Monday. The court, jury and public are getting thoroughly tired of the trial. Mrs. Fair had all the negatives taken at different photograph galleries destroyed before her trial commenced. Her mother has now been going around among the stationers, threatening them with violence if they do not promise not to sell any more photographic copies of sketches of Laura, taken since the trial commenced. She does not meet with general success.

Other San Francisco News.

The revenue corvette *Almas* sailed for Amour river this forenoon. Before leaving the harbor she fired a salute, which was returned by the batteries of Alcatraz.

Hyde's newly invented steam wagon has been at work to-day, hauling iron columns for the State Capitol from the Miners' foundry, over the steep grade of First street, to Folsom, and down in front of Second street, performing the work with ease, though the rate of speed was small. The opinion of machinists who examined it to-day is that it can be made a practical success.

It is understood that the Mayor has vetoed the Lake Tahoe water contract resolution, but so much of the stock has been subscribed for it that Von Schmidt declares that he will push the work, commencing with one of his newly invented tunneling machines on each side of the mountain, as soon as the machines can be constructed.

Murder at Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, April 22.—Yesterday noon H. Vignon, a sheep raiser well known in this vicinity, was shot dead by one of his shearers. Vignon and his shearers had met at dinner, and one of the shearers made some complaint to his employer. An altercation ensued; the deceased called the shearer a son of a b—h, the latter thereupon drew a revolver and shot him dead. The murderer mounted his horse and escaped to the mountains.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

About $3,000 have been raised at Victoria for the French Relief Fund. We think the French deserve neither sympathy nor seed corn till they learn to stop the waste of war at home.

The *Colonist* is very tenacious about San Juan, and says its Government can never give up the island or concede that the Canal de Haro is the channel or boundary between British Columbia and the United States.

At the English Camp, San Juan Island, a few days ago, Colonial Secretary Hankin sat at a window reading a book, and Captain Delacombe, the Commandant, stood near. Some one in the room was handling a pistol, when it went off. The ball passed through the book in the Secretary's hand and fell at Captain Delacombe's feet. But for the book—which was torn in pieces—one, at least, of the gentlemen must have been killed.

A sale of all the property of the Queen Charlotte Coal Company, including the mine, wharf, tramway, rolling stock, buildings, etc., has been made by the agent for the mortgagees (the Colonial Securities' Company of London) to Dr. Ash and others for $6,860, the amount of the mortgage. The shareholders from first to last, invested about $100,000 in the enterprise which has ended so miserably. The company, says the *Colonist*, which so perseveringly and pluckily continued their operations for eight years, deserved a better fate.

At the late election in Michigan two women voted—one, a Mrs. Gardner, in Detroit, and the other, Mary Wilson, at Battle Creek. Mrs. Gardner's name, we have been told by telegraph, was "registered beyond recall," although the registers seem to have regretted their action, since they refused subsequent applications from other ladies. Of the circumstances of Miss Wilson's case we are uninformed.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

THE CIVIL WAR IN FRANCE.

Another Attempt at Conciliation.

LONDON, April 22.—A dispatch from Paris says the representatives of the Commune and Industrial bodies are about to make a fresh attempt at conciliation and will go to Versailles for that purpose.

The Assemblyists now occupy the towns of Sevres, Courbevoi and Asnieres. The Communists are erecting defensive works at Neuilly and Villiers.

The *Mot d' Ordre* confirms the entry of the Versailles troops into St. Denis. No cannonading since 10 this morning.

WASHINGTON CITY.

General News.

CHICAGO, April 22.—A Washington special says that Chief Justice Chase and all the members of the Supreme Court are in conference today on a question involving the constitutionality of the legal tender acts. One of the Justices stated that he thought the court would reverse the decision rendered at the last term.

The court is known to stand four to five as follows: For sustaining the former decision, Chase, Clifford, Wilson and Field; for reversing it, Miller, Strong, Bradley and Sawyer. It is not known how Davis stands; he has the casting vote. It will be some days before anything is known about it.

The organ of the Administration makes a statement to the effect that the Joint High Commission has disposed of the questions before it, and the British Commissioners have received partial information from their government that the terms agreed upon are satisfactory. It is stated [illegible] on authority, however, that there are [illegible] matters unsettled, and it is not certain that there will be a non-agreement: but to use the language of one of the Commissioners, "Every [illegible] is hopeful."

The Comptroller of the Currency informs several members of Congress to-day that of [illegible] millions of new national bank circulation provided by act of last Congress, only fifteen millions are taken; but there are applications for twenty five millions. The impression of the Comptroller is that the Southern States will not be [illegible] take their quota for some years, and by [illegible] next there will be at least twenty-five millions remaining.

It is the intention of the President and Secretary of War to carry out the wishes of Congress concerning [illegible] of the first class at West Point who were implicated in the outrage on three [illegible] of the fourth class; also to settle the [illegible] about the colored cadet who was tried [illegible] court martial.

WASHINGTON, April 22.—The English High Commissioners are awaiting advices from their government concerning the proposition [illegible] for its sanction.

The fifty-second anniversary of the establishment of the Order of Odd Fellows in this country will be observed here next Wednesday. Orations will be delivered in the National Theater.

Progress of the Northern Pacific Railway.

ST. PAUL, April 22.—Track laying on the Northern Pacific Railroad is progressing at the rate of one mile per day. Over 3,000 men are employed. Cars are running twenty miles beyond Brainard.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 23.—Chief Scannell, of the Fire Department, broke one of the bones of his left fore arm, at the fire on Howard street, on Friday morning.

The Russian corvette *Boyaris* sailed for the Amour river to-day. The *Almas*, her consort, sailed for the same destination yesterday.

Wm. C. Walker, a well known lawyer, at 530 California street, died suddenly this morning. He was a native of the South and leaves no family.

The actual number visiting Woodward's gardens, at the festival, yesterday was 19,117, including over 11,000 Sunday school children. The new pavilion will seat comfortably 7,000 people.

To day has been the finest of the season, warm and the atmosphere remarkably dry and clear. Every object on the hills around the Bay, for 20 miles, is clearly distinguishable from the city. Every ferry, steamer, railroad car and omnibus, running out of the city, is crowded to the utmost capacity, and the Cliff House road never presented a livelier appearance, while the streets of the city are almost deserted. Nothing is going on in town; not an arrest in twenty-four hours above the grade of a mild drunk.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

Fire at Antioch, Cal.

ANTIOCH, April 23.—At 12:30 this morning, a fire was discovered in a small building in the rear of the American Exchange Hotel of this town. In two hours time the entire block of buildings and also the block directly south of it were totally destroyed. Some personal property saved. The buildings destroyed were: American Exchange Hotel, occupied by P. Griffin; the grocery store and dwelling of D. McCartney; livery stable of Chase & Robbins; the wheelwright and blacksmith shop of G. McCoy; the shoemaker shop of F. Kepgezier; the wash house of Pop Lee; the dwelling houses of M. Marble, D. Cleaves and G. McCoy. Losses about $12,000. Insured in Peoples, Fireman's Fund, Manhattan and Phoenix companies for $9,500, a portion of which was on personal property. Owing to extreme high winds and lack of water nothing could be done to stay the flames.

POLITICAL NOTES.

The Republicans have carried Michigan in the judicial election by over 10,000 majority.

The result in Connecticut, the Syracuse *Journal* says, will tend to bring Gen. Joseph R. Hawley prominently before the country as a candidate for nomination to the Vice-Presidency next year.

Zebulon B. Vance is called upon by the Petersburg (Va.) *Index* to resign all claim to a seat in the United States Senate, that the Legislature of North Carolina may elect another Democrat who will be admitted at once.

The Baltimore *American* expresses the belief that, upon a free and fair election, in which every citizen legally qualified is allowed to deposit his vote without coercion or hindrance, the Republican party would carry the State of Maryland.

In the First Congressional District of Connecticut the Republicans have 274 majority; in the Second, 49 majority; in the Third, 1,463. The Democrats have 1,181 majority in the Fourth District. Thus on the vote for Congressmen, the Republicans have a clear majority of 605 in the State.

Wm. D. Kelley, of Philadelphia, the noted Republican Congressman and Protectionist, received the following dispatch relative to the Connecticut election, which he read in the House: "We have elected three Congressmen and the Democrats one; and the Democrat, as you know, is as good a Protectionist as you are!" This was received with great laughter.

In the Ohio Legislature, a few days ago, a resolution was adopted, by a party vote, declaring that "in regard to the extension of our borders and the acquisition of territory, as well as every other measure of public concern, we indorse as sound political wisdom the principles embodied in the declaration of President Grant, that no policy should be enforced against the will of the people."

Alluding to the suggestion that Hon. Benj. F. Wade be made the Republican candidate for Governor of Ohio, the Cincinnati *Gazette* says: "With such a leader we might expect a vigorous canvass a full vote and a sweeping victory." The Cincinnati *Chronicle* says that Gen. Garfield offered to withdraw last fall in favor of Mr. Wade if he would accept the nomination for Congress, but he refused, and it thinks that he will not this year be nominated for Governor if it is necessary first to obtain his consent.

CURRENT NOTES.

The cotton manufacturing firm of Messrs. Dolfus, of Mulhausen, in Alsace, intend to remove their business to the south of France—probably near Toulouse. They will take with them their workmen, more than [illegible].

A colored page has been appointed in Congress. The Chicago *Post* suggests [illegible] probably the last page in the [illegible] reconstruction. Pages are messengers to members, and the latter have such a large correspondence that there are a good many letters to the page.

A Washington letter to the Boston *Advertiser* says: The message of the President has been read with great satisfaction by almost all men of prominence in the party, and most all who have opposed the P[illegible] upon the question of annexation [illegible] to-night.

A clever repartee [illegible] to the member from Mormondom [illegible] new Congress. A brother member [illegible] how many wives he had. "Enough to keep me from running after other peoples'," he [illegible] replied. Coming upon the heels of the Bowen scandal, that was rather neat.

It cannot be said that the nation forgets the memory of its champions. The daughter of Owen Lovejoy [illegible] postmistress at Princeton [illegible] Republican delegation [illegible] of the regard they have [illegible] gave her [illegible] and the Senate [illegible] the very day it was [illegible]

[illegible] St. Patrick's [illegible] of the St. Patrick [illegible] in Cincinnati worth noticing, viz.: [illegible] men [illegible] arrayed in a handsome [illegible] uniform. This is the greatest [illegible] which has been recently paid in [illegible] at least to the memory of Daniel O'Connell, a man whose feeling of nationality [illegible] was intense but not enough so [illegible] the sufferings of a class which [illegible]. From first to last [illegible] no attempt to conceal [illegible] slavery [illegible] and it was [illegible] a particle of influence [illegible] that certain Irishmen, [illegible] began to abuse negro [illegible] slavery [illegible] no reason [illegible] so-called [illegible]

[illegible] Massachusetts went down [illegible] the Hoosac Tunnel the [illegible] venerable farmer, if we may [illegible] adds [illegible] heretofore, all and on, [illegible] my opinion is, that if I [illegible] of Massachusetts, [illegible] gone into it, I wouldn't go into't [illegible] what I [illegible]

The [illegible] supply of wedding cards now [illegible], the groom's, the bride's [illegible] the ceremony card, the invitation to the reception, the cards containing the married [illegible] the young couple in full, and the days [illegible], a card [illegible] the name of the bridesmaids, ushers and [illegible], and lastly a card engraved with "Please present this at the door." Why not send [illegible] deck, "Heathen Chinee" card and all.

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

Now is Your Time to Invest.

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner Front and Washington Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in

HOLLADAY'S ADDITION

TO

East Portland!

TO OUR PATRONS [illegible] THE PUBLIC GENerally desiring to [illegible] SAFE and RELIABLE Investments in Real Property, we beg leave at this time to call your attention to [illegible] TRACT, which has been subdivided [illegible] Blocks and Lots, and is now in the Market, to be sold [illegible] Lots and Blocks.

No one that has ever visited [illegible] of land but what will say that it is [illegible] for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES [illegible] market, the land having a gradual [illegible] the River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET [illegible] scarcely any Block in the entire tract but what a

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River

Can be had. Another advantage [illegible] Property will have for Residences: no high water [illegible] affect the drainage of the city.

The Oregon and California Railroad Company's New Ferry Boat is now making [illegible] from the Foot of F street, Couch's Addition [illegible] the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition.

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:

Aside from gigantic Improvements [illegible] in contemplation by the Railroad Company, [illegible] the construction of Wharves, Warehouses and Machine Shops, quite a number of citizens will commence erecting fine Residences and Business Houses; also, Street Improvements, under contract, by grading and planking Holladay Avenue its entire length, to connect with the Sandy Road. We can say that at least a Half Million Dollars will be expended in Permanent Improvements on this Addition the [illegible] season.

TERMS OF SALE—40 per cent. CASH down; deferred payments, six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum.

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE

The Title to this property is undisputed, being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Jacob Wheeler and wife. United States Patent issued, and conveyed by said Wheeler and Wife to Geo. W. Weidler.

Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office, or at the Office of Messrs. FERRY, RUSSELL & WOODWARD, and other LAND AGENCIES in the city.

STITZEL & UPTON

Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and BUSINESS Property.

A large amount of choice FARMING LANDS for sale, situated in Multnomah, Washington, [illegible], Polk, Benton, Lane, Marion, Clackamas and other counties of this State. For PRICE LIST call at our Office.

80-Acre Lot for sale, adjoining Holladay's Addition on the east. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 10-Acre Lots for sale, adjoining East Portland, on reasonable terms. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 20-Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city limits. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

FARMS TO RENT—We have a [illegible] ber of Improved Farms situated in Washington county, from 14 to 20 miles of Portland.

WANTED—At this Office, [illegible] mediately, from two to three hundred Dwelling Houses, situated in Portland and East Portland. Tenants waiting patiently.

ap12dtf STITZEL & UPTON.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, 1871.

Counsel Given in Vain.

Contrary to the policy recommended and advocated by the Oregon Democratic press, by Jefferson Davis and by the Democratic press of the South, the prudent organs of the party are protesting that there must be no further attempt to disturb reconstruction, the constitutional amendments, or the general results of the war. The New York *World*, as heretofore, leads this movement. Perceiving, from late elections that the opinion of the country is still resolutely against its party, and attributing this fact in no small degree to the fear which exists among the people that the Democratic party means revolution, the *World* says "the time has come when it should be understood by the South that the Northern Democracy do not intend to fight that battle (on negro suffrage, &c.,) over again, and that no Democratic victory in the North will bear such a construction." It adds that "the party has been so often defeated by an indiscreet plank in its platform as to justify considerable solicitude on this subject," and that "if the Republicans were permitted to make the Democratic platform they would put into it the very things which a few blind or Quixotic Democrats have been recently advocating in the Southern press."

We commend these remarks to the Democratic organs of Oregon, and especially to the *Herald* and the Albany *Democrat*. These papers both resolutely declare that the battle of 1872 must be fought in behalf of the very objects which the *World* says must be kept out of view and not allowed to [illegible] the contest at all.

[illegible] may be expected that prudent counsels [illegible] those uttered by the *World* will be spurned by the party; for the fact is that four-fifths of all those who vote Democratic tickets are unable to see any reason whatever of keeping up an organization, or of voting at all, if "negro suffrage" is not to be disturbed and if a Democratic victory would not imply [illegible] overthrow as well as the undoing of [illegible] constitutional amendments and the establishment of State sovereignty—secession doctrines. Therefore the *World* and its coadjutors will labor in vain to bring the party upon their platform. The "bedrock" element, who comprise four-fifths of the voters, cannot consent to the suppression of what they [illegible] the real principles of the party.

Eloquence of Figures.

Figures are not necessarily dry and uninteresting; they may be lush and entertaining, and though the subjects they treat of or illustrate may refuse ornament they may furnish a great deal of useful instruction. Of such nature are the tables just published by the Treasury Department showing the receipts and expenditures of the Government during the past two years, with a comparison of the same for the two years preceding. By these tables it appears that the net increase of revenue for the two years ending with the 1st March, 1871, as compared with the two years ending March 1st, 1869, was $84,934,049 74; and this increase took place notwithstanding a great reduction of taxes during the last two years. In the same time the expenditures have been diminished by the vast sum $126,700,949 21; that is, the expenditures of the first two years under Grant have been [illegible] by $126,700,949 21 than they were during the last two years under Johnson. The New York *Tribune* well says that "there is a genuine eloquence about these numerals which [illegible] any rhetoric of the Fourth of July."

It is the old, old story. When the rebellion began it was urged that it was unconstitutional to suppress it, as it was the States that had rebelled, and there was no authority in the power of Government to restrain the States in the new insurrection, it is lawless gangs of people who defy the law, and now we are told, on pretty much the same authority that the General Government has no authority to interfere with individuals. So day after day the *Oregon Herald* argues that the Government has no power to suppress the Ku Klux Klans.

The Corvallis *Gazette* urges the people of [illegible] to be ready to offer such inducements as will cause the west side road to be [illegible] through Benton county on a route most advantageous to the owners of property there. [illegible] a rumor to the effect that Mr. [illegible] will run the road up on the west [illegible] Corvallis, cross at that point, and form a junction with the east side road in Linn county, provided a subsidy of $24,000 is granted. We greatly doubt whether the *Gazette* is correct in this particular, though it may be so.

The Louisville *Courier-Journal* is the ablest and most widely circulated of the Democratic newspapers in the South. It is the Democratic organ in Kentucky. The *Courier-Journal* not only admits the existence of the Ku Klux Klan, but also that it is a Democratic organization. It says, further, "Denials are childish, and it is worse than childish to charge the Radicals with getting up disturbances."

The San Francisco *Bulletin*, in an article furnishing statistics of the wool trade, credits Oregon with 1,139,544 pounds of wool, received at San Francisco during the year 1870. Over 17,000,000 pounds of California wool were received during the year 1870 at the same market. The [illegible] bulk of the surplus of Oregon and California wool is sent to New York and Boston.

Since Jefferson Davis' speech at Selma, Alabama, we would be at a loss to point out which particular issue of the Democracy in the past is the "dead" one it so continually talks about. It strikes us that Davis' speech does away with these "dead issues" and resuscitates them into active life,—particularly since almost the whole Northern Democratic press chimes in with him.

The regular State election in California will take place the first week in September. A full set of officers, including Governor, Legislature and Congressmen will be chosen. Republicans have strong hopes of carrying the State. Their convention, it is thought, will be held in June. Indications are that Newton Booth of Sacramento will be nominated for Governor.

The courts are declaring the income tax on Judges' salaries unconstitutional, on the ground that salaries are decreased thereby during the terms of office, contrary to constitutional guarantees. A flimsy pretext.

The election in Washington City reported in the dispatches to-day took place under the new Territorial Government for the District of Columbia. It will be seen that the Republicans are successful.

OREGON.

On the 22d inst. A. F. Carter, of Oregon, passed west from Ogden.

Articles of incorporation have been filed for the Salem Musical Union.

Major M. P. Berry has gone to take charge of the Indian Reservation at Fort Hall.

The new college building at Monmouth will be a fine structure, costing nearly $40,000.

The heavy snows in the mountains of Grant county promise a prosperous mining season.

A new Democratic paper is to be started at Corvallis. It is to be a "litigant organ," of course.

The Oregon Presbytery of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church will meet at Belpassi on the 11th May.

Plans for a new court house for Marion county have been drawn. It is proposed to erect a building costing from $50,000 to $60,000.

The *Mountaineer* says that 200 persons from Polk county arrived at the Dalles during the past week in search of homes in Eastern Oregon.

A few days ago 1,500 tons of iron for Mr. Holladay's railroads arrived at San Francisco. It will be forwarded here at once by sailing vessels.

Eli Mason who killed young White in Benton county, with a bar of iron, last week, has been held to bail in the sum of $800 to appear at the next term of court.

A large tract of land, twelve miles southeast of Salem and two miles from the railroad, has been purchased by M. Fisk and W. B. Walker for twelve dollars an acre.

There is considerable excitement at Salem on the school question, the issue being whether or not a tax shall be assessed to support the schools the whole year out of the public funds.

The *Statesman* says that S. G. Reed, of this city, went over to Yamhill on Saturday with a view of purchasing John P. Miller's 3,000 acres of land near Amity. The price is $15 per acre.

The name of the man drowned at the Calapooia bridge on last Sunday is said to be Ernest Richmond. He was a comparative stranger, having but recently arrived from Arizona. He was probably 25 years of age.

The Eugene *Journal* prints a list of subscriptions in response to Mr. Holladay's railroad proposition amounting to $28,850. The balance of the $40,000 to be raised on the west side of the river will be subscribed, it is believed, within two or three days.

The *Ensign* says: On the 13th inst. the Roseburg Land Office received orders from the Department at Washington, withdrawing the land surveyed or unsurveyed, along the O. & C. R. R. line as far as Canyonville. Also withdrawing the land along the Coos Bay road.

The *Statesman* learns that Col. Williamson has gone over to Yaquina Bay to commence the construction of the new lighthouse, which is to cost $20,000. When this is completed, the more important one at Cape Foulweather, four miles north, costing $90,000, will be commenced.

On Saturday at the annual election of the Oregon City Manufacturing Company, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: R. Jacob, President and Managing Agent; L. White, Vice President; M. A. Stratton, Secretary; W. S. Ladd, Treasurer; F. Jacob, Superintendent.

The Indian Reservations at Klamath, Umatilla, Warm Springs and Siletz will be surveyed this summer. At Umatilla the surveys will show the value of the lands to be purchased in case negotiations can be made with the Indians there, or they will serve for purposes of allotment in case the Indians remain there.

The penitentiary convict who escaped last week was a "trusty." He was employed in harrowing ground, without a guard, and grossly abused Bill Watkinds' confidence by running away. Bill appears dreadfully hurt by this act of baseness, and declares that he has "almost lost confidence in human nature." Charles Burch is the ingrate who deceived the unsuspecting William. That is, if coin did not pass on the transaction.

THE TERRITORIES.

The steamship *Pacific* on her recent trip up to Victoria took a large number of immigrant passengers for Puget Sound.

There are ten hotels and restaurants at Kalama. But no saloons. A great deal of bread, but no sack. Falstaff's menu reversed.

The body of Charles Gross, Sheriff of Pacific county, W. T., who disappeared two months ago, has been found near Oysterville, the county seat. He had been shot in two places. He had been collecting taxes and was murdered for the money.

The agent of the Land Office has seized six more lots of logs in Hood's Canal, amounting in the aggregate to 800,000 feet. It is proposed to put a stop to this robbery of the Government, which has been going on for many years.

Says the New York *Times:* A few days since a law passed the Senate virtually abolishing the Registry law of the city of New York. The law was so amended as to make it good for nothing so far as regards the prevention of fraud. The amendments are a direct violation of the pledged word of "Boss" Tweed, but what is that to a man of his stamp? The registry having been abolished, we are treated to the second measure for nullifying the Election law of Congress. The "Boss" was unwilling to adopt Senator Hardenburg's bill, and change the day of election—which would have amounted to a confession of fraud. So, after much scheming, he has contrived a measure after his own heart. Separate boxes are to be provided for ballots for Representatives in Congress, Senate and Assembly. There was little need of including the Senate and Assembly in the bill, because the separation of the Representative in Congress from the State ticket effects the whole purpose. The fraudulent voter can cast his ballot for State officers, Senator, and member of Assembly and escape the law of Congress. By tactics like these the Democrats expect to win the good opinion of the country.

Ex-President Tyler's Son.—A son of the late President Tyler, only twenty-one years old, is a Uhlan in the Twelfth Army Corps of Saxony, and served throughout the Franco-Prussian war. He had been for five years a mining student at Freiberg, but when the clash of arms came, he laid aside his books and sought admission to the service. By an especial favor of the Minister of War, this foreigner was permitted to enter the ranks of the King of Saxony.

Family Pride.—Lately two countrymen rejoicing in the name of Campbell, met: one said to the other, Weel, Sandie, has ye heard the news? I dinna ken, what is it? Did ye no hear that the Queen's dochter is gaun to be married? Indeed, I dinna, said Sandie, an' wha may she be gettin'? Ah, she's gaun to be married tae a son o' the great Macallum More. Aye, mon, dae ye say sae? said Sandie; an' whinna she be a proud woman the day she's married tae a Campbell!

Not Popular.—A man may be distinguished as a great military commander, and receive honors from princes, and yet not be very popular at home. General Moltke was the candidate of the Conservatives in eight districts at the recent elections for the German Parliament. He was beaten in seven districts and elected in one.

The Baltimore *American* states, on the authority of an intimate friend of Andrew Johnson, that the ex-President has gone back on the Democratic party, and declares himself a subscriber to the Republican policy, and wants to be taken into the party in full standing.

The Washington *Republican* says that a larger amount of business was transacted at the Patent Office during March last than for a similar period since the organization of the office.

Emigration to Oregon.

LETTER FROM A PENNSYLVANIAN.

East Springfield, Erie Co., Pa.,
March 31st, 1871.

Wm. Davidson, Esq., *Dear Sir*, Your letter of January 25th and packages were received in due time, and I have circulated them over the country, which will have, I believe, the desired effect. The eyes of the States are now being turned towards the Pacific slope, and many are looking to Oregon and Washington Territory for a future home, as soon as their business and property can be got in shape, and I think the Willamette Valley will receive a large portion. I think emigration will increase very rapidly for years to come. I have spent, since my arrival home, my entire time and much money in forwarding the interests of emigration, and have had, by letter and otherwise, communications from hundreds of different men who design, as soon as practicable, to visit the Pacific with the intention of making a home, and many of them will go forward this spring, summer and coming fall.

Although I have organized a party of what is called the Keystone Colony, we have not made a full and complete organization. Something is lacking to make full satisfaction. For instance, a part would wish to pay $5 to become a member of the Colony and have the benefit of reduced rates, extra baggage, freight, etc., and purchase their own land on their arrival. Others wish to pay to the treasurer the fare, about $115, the initiation fee, $5, and $150 to purchase land within a large tract where a town could be located in the most convenient place and send forward men to locate, build accommodations to receive the Colony on their arrival, etc., etc.

All the ways proposed have their objections. For instance, the treasurer would have to be a man known from New York to Iowa, not only as an honest man, but a man responsible; and, for the locating committee and especially the executive committee, it is not so easy to find good men who wish the responsibility. With this explanation you can see at once that if the colony should adopt the standard of admitting only those who were able to advance $270, it would cut out a large portion of the laboring class of young men who have not much more means than to pay their fare and fee, and have a little left to start on a homestead, who are the very bone and sinew of our country, and who will eventually tell upon the weal or woe of the land. And on the other hand, if I form a colony on the basis of the organization above, without a location to go to, what can a poor or rich man do: It is like a leap in the dark. Now let us come to the point. Can there be a company formed in the Willamette valley, so that land can be secured in a large body with a village laid out in its center, and so the poor man can purchase government land or railroad land at a low price; especially for those who located first? And where we could have a depot and post office at once? Where the poor but honest man could get a little time, and where the rich man could buy a reasonable amount of land? Where health is sun and the water good? Where all could enjoy the equable and delicious climate of your valley? I believe the population of your State would rapidly increase by emigration from this State. I would join such a company, and perhaps bring out, say twenty five families or their representatives, and in the summer and fall another [illegible] party, and by another spring we could get them going forward in earnest. Are there men or companies in your State that would be glad to take hold of this matter? I have no large means, but will give a large amount of labor for its interest.

I have several friends who propose visiting your State this spring—some time in May—and will give them letters to you and others, and if they find the country as has been represented to them, they will all [illegible] homes in your highly favored land.

I am very much pleased with the climate of Oregon and desire a home there.

Please present this matter to your business men—Ben Holladay, the Mayor of Portland, O. Humason and others, as it may be of much interest to them.

I will communicate with you again soon.

Yours, truly, WILLIAM BOND.

A correspondent, writing from Paris, says that the insurgent National Guards have taken possession of all arms in the city, and distributed them to the *gamins*, or small boys, who are seen on the streets armed with guns larger than themselves.

Barbour's Linen Thread is nicely put up in boxes, and with special reference to the *Retail Trade*, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.

Barbour's Carpet Thread is unequalled for strength and evenness of thread. Try it and be convinced of its superior qualities.

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally.

We can offer superior inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE.

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED, TAXES PAID, and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness.

LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public.
L. M. PARRISH.
TYLER WOODWARD.
apl dtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 100 First street, opposite the Postoffice
n16dawtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

DIED:

In this city, April 21, 1871, Thomas S. Smith, a native of Toronto, Canada West, aged 23 years.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted

A SITUATION AS MILLER. IS QUALIFIED BY twenty-five years' experience to take charge and run a mill, or to dress and fit up new burrs ready for use. Good reference given if required. Address
ap24d3w R. MALLETT, Portland, Or.

For Sale.

THE POPULAR FIRST CLASS HOUSE, THE "NEW ORIENTAL HOTEL," Main street, Walla Walla, W. T., now doing a good paying business—80 to 125 daily guests. Office of the great North Western, Lewiston and Wallula Stage Company kept here.

My reason for selling is: I am engaged in other business that requires all my attention. For further particulars and terms enquire of J. D. COOK.
ap24dtf

MILK

AT 6 1-4 CENTS PER QUART!

I CAN SUPPLY A FEW MORE FAMILIES AT THIS Low Figure. Leave your orders at

MARTIN'S GROCERY STORE,

Odd Fellows' Temple.

April 24, 1871. a24d1m C. L. SHEPARD.

Oregon Iron Company

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF the above named Company will be held at the office of Ladd & Tilton, in Portland, on Monday, May 15th, at 7½ o'clock P. M.

P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Secretary.
Portland, Oregon, April 20, 1871. did

Lost.

SOMEWHERE IN THE UPPER PART OF THE city, last evening, a lady's gold watch, with blue enamel on the back and the name Lena Murray engraved on the inside of the case. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving it at this office. ap21tf

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LAPPEUS & KNOWLES............ PROPRIETORS

For One week Only.

Commencing

Monday Evening, April 24, 1871.

CORA!

The Queen of Magic.

Assisted by Master WALTER, and her Fascinating Sister Mlle. CHRISTINA.

One Hundred Presents Given Away each evening.

CHANGE OF PROGRAMME NIGHTLY

Admission:

Dress Circle	50 cents
Gallery	25 cents
Reserved Seats	75 cents

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance to commence at 8 o'clock.

FAMILY GRAND MATINEE

ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON, expressly for Ladies and Children.

Every Child will Receive a Present.

Admission to Matinee:

Children	25 cents
Adults	50 cents

Doors open at 2 P. M. Performance commencing at 3.
a22dst

BILLIARDS! BILLIARDS!

WE TAKE THIS METHOD OF INFORMING THE public that we have secured the services of

Mess. DION & RUDOLPHE,

The Champion Billiard Players of the World, who will give exhibitions of their skill at the

NEW SKATING RINK,

In this city, which we have fitted up for the occasion at great expense—

About the 28th inst.

Especial attention will be given to the accommodation of Ladies. Admission, $1 00; Reserved Seats, $1 25.

Tickets can be procured at the Cosmopolitan Billiard Rooms. a20d12d GREENE & KNOTT.

FIRST ANNIVERSARY BALL

OF

Multnomah Tribe, No. 3,

IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN,

Will be given at ARMORY HALL,

Thursday Evening, April 27, 1871

Committee of Arrangements.

CHAS. S. MILLS,
WARD S. STEVENS,
CHAS. M. MARTIN,
JAS. F. HANKINS,
E. J. JEFFREY,
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
ROBT. E. BYBEE,
WM. WHITE.

Reception Committee.

H. T. HUDSON,
J. H. GARRIGAN,
LENRY WEBER,
WILLIAM WHITE.

Floor Managers.

E. J. JEFFREY,
ROBT. E. BYBEE,
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
JAS. F. HANKINS,
JOHN B. FOORD. ap14

BOOTS & SHOES

BELOW COST!

FOR A FEW DAYS WE WILL SELL AT THE following prices, FOR CASH:

GENTS,

Tap Sole, Screwed Boots, best quality	$7 00
Light Dress Boots, Tirrell's best	5 75
Heavy Kip Boots	3 00
Oxford Ties	1 50
Brogans	1 25

LADIES,

Kid Foxed Balmorals	$1 25 to $3 00
Bronze Kid Bal., extra high best	5 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 3 00
Heavy Goat Balmorals	1 25

MISSES,

Heavy Goat Balmorals	$1 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 1 75

CHILDS,

Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	50c to $1 50
Pegged Shoes	75

BOY'S

Shoes and Gaiters	50c to 1 50

All are invited to call and examine at the

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

No. 112 Front Street,

ap20 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

DOWNER'S BOSTON COAL OIL, in bbls and cases;
CONTINENTAL COAL OIL, in bbls & cases
GASOLINE AND LUCINE;
BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL, in bbls and cases;
NEATS FOOT OIL, in bbls and cases;
TANNERS " " "
DOG-FISH " " "
MACHINERY " " "
SPERM " " "
SPINDLE " " "
ELEPHANT " double refined in bbls & cases
LARD "
CASTOR "
CHINA NUT "
AXLE GREASE
TURPENTINE;
ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD
WHITE LEAD, Common Brands.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Paints & Colors

OF ALL KINDS.

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES;
NOBLES & HOARE'S "
TILDEN'S "
ADAMS' WHITEWASH, PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES.
ADAMS' BRUSHES, all kinds,
ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN WINDOW GLASS
STAINED AND ENAMELED GLASS;
WINDOW SHADES, WALL PAPER, ETC.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BY

GEO. L. STORY,

ap19 45 Front St., Portland, dtf

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS'

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE.

PROF. A. L. FRANCIS,

Will take charge of the

Guitar and Violin Department,

Commencing from

MONDAY, MAY 15, 1871.

ALL PUPILS WISHING TO TAKE GUITAR AND Violin Lessons, will please give in their names by Saturday, the 6th of May.

Pupils will positively not be received for this class after the above date, as it is now very full.

All pupils who have given in their names for these Classes, will please arrange the time of Lesson, &c., before the 15th of May.

The Teachers for Juvenile Classes for Organ and Piano will be here in a few weeks, and will take charge of the Piano and Organ Department. Respectfully,

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.
ap22dtf

"THE BEST OUT!"

Blackwood's Black Ink,

IS A DEEP BLACK WHEN FIRST USED, flows freely, and does not corrode.

In Bottles at 12½c., 50c. and $1.

For sale in quantities to suit.

S. J. McCORMICK,
ap22d6t Agent for Oregon.

IMPORTANT

TO THE TRADE

OF THE

PACIFIC COAST.

LIQUIDATION OF THE HOUSE

OF

WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 Sansome Street,

(Murphy, Grant & Co.'s Building,)

SAN FRANCISCO.

BY EXPIRATION OF THE COPARTNERSHIP existing between MESSRS.

WILLIAM MEYER,
SIMON WORMSER,
ISIDOR WORMSER,
LOUIS WORMSER,

Which takes place on the FIRST DAY OF JULY, 1871, we hereby offer for sale our

ENTIRE STOCK,

Amounting to

$600,000!

AT

LESS THAN NEW YORK COST!

CONSISTING OF

The Most Complete Assortment of Merchandise ever offered to the Trade of the Pacific Coast, as follows:

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

ATKINSON & LONGCOPE'S

CELEBRATED

WHITE AND COLORED

SHIRTS!

Trunks and Valises!

ETC., ETC., ETC.

THIS BEING THE LAST OPPORTUNITY, WE RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE IN GENERAL TO EXAMINE OUR STOCK.

WM. MEYER & CO.,
apl d1m2p San Francisco.

ACKERMAN'S

PIONEER

ONE DOLLAR STORE!

AT

99 First Street.

Each Article or Lot in the Store,

ONE DOLLAR!

THE WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT

Has been furnished with the

LATEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT

OF GOODS

AND

IS NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC!
ap20dtf

NICE'S FISHERIES,

At OAK POINT, have been Purchased by

QUINN,

OF THE UNION FISH MARKET.

HE IS NOW BETTER PREPARED THAN ever to supply the TRADE, Hotels, Restaurants and all with FRESH FISH in any quantity.

Remember the OLD STAND,

Washington St., bet. First and Second, south side
ap20 d1w

MILLS & FREEBORN,

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS,

29 STARK STREET.

Have secured the services of a First Class

PAPER HANGER.
pl8dtf

CHOICE ASIATIC POULTRY.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE A FEW First Class Birds in Pairs or Trios, PROPERLY MATED FOR BREEDING, consisting of

LIGHT BRAHMAS,

Bred from the famous "Duke of York" and "Autocrat" strains, and

DARK BRAHMAS,

Bred from "Boyles'" celebrated Stock.

Also, Eggs for hatching, (carefully packed) from his BEST Flock. Address GEO. B. BAYLEY,
ap4d1m Box 659, San Francisco.

Ocean Steamers.

PASSAGE REDUCED.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

IDAHO,

T. STOTHARD............Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

Rates of Fare:

Cabin	$30 00
Steerage	15 00

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES............Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, MAY 3, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS............Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

THURSDAY, APRIL 27, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30.00

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.
JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

A New

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING

OFFICE

HAS BEEN STARTED BY

COBURN & McCABE,

AT THE

Corner of Washington and Front Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OUR

TYPES & PRESSES ARE ALL NEW

And include the

LATEST AND BEST IMPROVEMENTS

In the Art Typographic.

We are prepared to do

CARDS,
BILLHEADS,
CIRCULARS,
PROGRAMMES,
BRIEFS,
TRANSCRIPTS,
CATALOGUES,
[illegible],
POSTERS,

And Printing of EVERY DESCRIPTION REQUIRED.

All Our Work Delivered When it is Promised.

COME AND LOOK AT OUR OFFICE.
ap5d1m

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

W. CURRIER & CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN OREGON THAT Imports Goods Direct from New York.
Our Stock is full of all the

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

Clothing and Furnishing Goods.

GENT'S FINE DRESS SUITS,
GENT'S FINE BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CHEVIOT SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CASTOR BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE DIAGONAL SUITS,
GENT'S FINE WALKING SUITS,
GENT'S FINE TRICOT SUITS,
GENT'S CASS SUITS,
BOY'S SUITS,
Assorted Sizes

All of which we are selling at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Ballou's French Yoke Shirts,

Which have no rival for FIT, DURABILITY, or COMFORT.

STAR AND ATKINSON SHIRTS for sale cheap.

W. CURRIER & CO.,
ap21d1m2p Portland, Oregon.

INGALLS, SOHNS & CO.,

KALAMA, W. T.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AGENTS

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

OF LONDON.

CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION SOLICITED.

Portland References—Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers; Corbitt & Macleay, Merchants.

San Francisco References—William Corbitt, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay), 100 California street; M. C. Hawley & Co., 110 Front street.
E. G. INGALLS,
ap15dawtf LOUIS SOHNS.

WAGON AND CARRIAGE

MANUFACTORY,

Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison.

ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS Made to Order on SHORT NOTICE.

Jobbing Promptly Attended to in a Workmanlike Manner.

SYLVESTER & HUNTER, Smith Work,
DAVIS & SHIPLEY, Wood Work,
ap12dtf BARHYDT & WEED, Painters.

$1,600

TO LOAN, ON FIRST MORTGAGE, OF IMPROVED city property. Address A. S., OREGONIAN Office.
ap21-3t

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and [illegible] Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL [illegible] CHANDISE AND FURNITURE

[illegible] Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

[illegible] A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED [illegible]
do SQUARE & OCTAGON [illegible]
HORSE SHOES, [illegible]
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, [illegible]

Large assortment of [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

HORSES.

GROCERIES,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at [illegible]

ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 26, 1871,

[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DEALERS [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED [illegible]
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES, Eng. and [illegible]
PAINT AND W. W. BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC., ETC.

In lots to suit at [illegible] prices for [illegible] approved credit.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS, PAINTS OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND [illegible]

QUICKSILVER,
BLUE VITRIOL
BORAX;
CASTOR OIL [illegible]
[illegible]
INDIGO,
POTASH, [illegible]
[illegible]
TARTARIC ACID
CREAM TARTAR
CHLOROFORM
STRYCHNINE
QUININE;
SULPHUR [illegible]

With a large and desirable [illegible]

Patent Medicines, [illegible]

All of which [illegible] lowest [illegible]
ap25d1f2p

SADDLERY AND HARDWARE

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS

Saddles, Harness

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS No. 43, 45 and [illegible]

Front St., Portland.

150 doz. assorted TRAM [illegible] on hand.
mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

98 FRONT STREET, POR[illegible]

Between Washington and [illegible]

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
4Sat

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE [illegible] ever brought to th[illegible] consisting of the following makes of Pianos:

Hallet & Davis',

(Celebrated [illegible])

Chickering & Son's

Parlor Gem,

Bradbury Piano,

And coming by rail

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW!

In the line of Piano Fortes.

My Stock will range in Price

$350 to $600.

I have also on hand a large Stock of

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at Eastern Prices

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street

(Near Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)

ap6 PORTLAND, OREGON.

To The Public.

Portland, Oregon, [illegible] 1871.

THE AGENCY FIRM OF [illegible] & CO., SPECIAL Agents in Oregon [illegible] Territory [illegible] business of the [illegible] been discontinued on [illegible] to give notice that I have [illegible] erve and W. A. Upton, of [illegible] agents for this State and [illegible] Messrs & Upton are authoriz[illegible] insurance business connected w[illegible] special agents, Drake & Co., whose [illegible] fully and satisfactorily settled. [illegible] General Agent and Attorney for [illegible] Company of Hartford, Connecticut.

N. B.—All payments on Policies of [illegible] company applied for or held by citizens of Oregon [illegible] ington Territory, will be made through Messrs [illegible] & Upton, Special Agents, at Portland, Oregon.
ap20-6t.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, [illegible]

CITY.

River and Valley Items.—A friend [illegible] learned from a general [illegible] through the Willamette valley, furnishes us the following [illegible]

The P. T. Company commence [illegible] a daily line of boats from Portland to [illegible] this week. Boats will leave each point [illegible] A. M. and reach Albany about [illegible] and Portland about [illegible] [illegible] passengers [illegible] points [illegible] The [illegible] Capt. [illegible] very fast and [illegible] [illegible] last trip the *Reliance* [illegible] tons of wheat from Independence and [illegible] sixty tons from other points [illegible] *Shoo Fly* came down on Saturday with [illegible] from Harrisburg and way ports. The river [illegible] just right for making quick time. On Friday the railroad men claimed to have laid one mile of track at the front near Harrisburg. Twenty cars passed up Saturday, ten of which were loaded with railroad timbers for the front. ......Billy Pratt, son of Capt. Pratt, has assumed the duties of Clerk of the commissary for the Company at Oregon City......While at Albany, we heard strangers just arrived, say that Salem is the prettiest town in the State......Gen. Joel Palmer came down on Saturday and entered [illegible] bonds to the Government for the faithful discharge of duties as agent of the Siletz Reservation. The General, having [illegible] a full list of [illegible] will enter upon the duties of his office [illegible] the 1st of May. There are [illegible] 2,100 Indians on the Reservation, and [illegible] begin [illegible] to cultivate the soil [illegible] For [illegible] the season the lands are to be surveyed into [illegible] lots and assigned to the different Indians [illegible] and schools and Sabbath schools kept up [illegible] ......A late discovery of fire clay [illegible] of [illegible] quality, was made at [illegible] which [illegible] Oregon Iron Works in this city [illegible] ......Albany is polishing [illegible] repairing and adding new dwellings [illegible] seen a new lard oil and soap works. The building is 36x50 feet, three stories. This is the first lard oil factory in Oregon, if not [illegible] the coast. The process of extracting lard oil, used in this factory, is a new one, and on a large scale. They [illegible] the "whole hog"—that is, the iron tank [illegible] upright cylinder has space to contain 2,000 [illegible] of pork or lard, which [illegible] 25 [illegible] 300 pounds each, to fill [illegible] The [illegible] a combination of [illegible] pressure, reduces the whole [illegible] and compressed mass, [illegible] which is an excellent substitute [illegible] linseed oil mill is to be put up [illegible] same [illegible] near the lard works: also [illegible] works with McCord's process; agricultural [illegible] all in the lower end of town, near [illegible] & Co.'s warehouse.

Rev. Mr. Punshon.—A dispatch [illegible] received, we learn, from [illegible] announcing that he will [illegible] Portland, in a day or two [illegible] [illegible] on the evening [illegible] [illegible] will speak here [illegible] [illegible] Victoria [illegible] [illegible] respectable and [illegible] the [illegible] Rev. Dr. Punshon [illegible] A [illegible] the platform [illegible] Mayor [illegible] introduced [illegible] a few appropriate remarks. [illegible] were met, with [illegible] straight to his [illegible] would not be [illegible] gentleman's [illegible] The lecture [illegible] when [illegible] the [illegible] grand [illegible] wheat [illegible] bound and [illegible] the [illegible] a diorama of changing [illegible] [illegible] struggles against adverse [illegible] and [illegible] and his [illegible] the giant world by [illegible] it—were alluded to [illegible] that it seemed as if the audience [illegible] An hour and twenty minutes [illegible] the delivery, and when, after [illegible] Mr. [illegible] sat down, all present [illegible] there was more to be said."

The Locomotive as a [illegible] lowing graphic account of [illegible] verted a horse into hash, [illegible] "As the down train on Saturday approached the long bridge [illegible] the engineer discovered three horses [illegible] track between the bridge and his train. The whistle was used vigorously, and two of the animals were frightened from the track; but the third made for the bridge, head and tail erect, and succeeded in passing over two spans, when it fell partially through the ties, leaving a portion of its body and head above the rails. By this time the train was so close upon the bridge that a stoppage was impossible, and to "slow up" would have been almost certain to throw the whole train from the bridge. Seeing the danger, quick as thought the engineer put on all steam, sending the train on the bridge with lightning speed; and when the locomotive struck that horse the air seemed to be filled with particles of hair, meat and bones—it was a sudden conversion of live horse into hash. It caused the loss of one horse, but saved the train from a general smash up, and doubtless saved several valuable lives."

Rev. Mr. Curtiss.—This gentleman in a note says: "I am in Oregon as the District Secretary, or, General Missionary of the American Baptist Home Missionary Society. This Society, in New York, made the appointment in compliance with the several times repeated request of the Baptist Convention of this State [illegible] the [illegible] Missionary of both these [illegible] My primary work is to seek the conversion of men by the preaching of the Gospel. My second work will be to organize and secure systematic contributions from our churches [illegible] for the work of Home Evangelization, the Home Board pledging the expenditure [illegible] of all the money raised in the State and as much more as the state of the treasury will allow. Let it be understood that I am not in any sense the Pastor of any church, unless supplying the pulpit for one or two Sabbaths may be so regarded."

Annual Election.—The stockholders of the Oregon City Woolen Manufacturing Company held their annual meeting on Saturday last, when the following Directors and officers were chosen to serve the ensuing year: Directors, R. Jacobs, L. White, W. S. Ladd, Isom White and J. Jacobs. President of the Board of Directors, R. Jacobs, of Oregon City; Vice President, L. White, of Portland; Secretary, M. A. Stratton, of Oregon City; Treasurer, W. S. Ladd, of Portland.

Accident.—Yesterday as two women were driving out in a buggy on Third street, above the [illegible], the horse attached to the vehicle stepped upon an old piece of plank which had a spike in it. The spike entered his foot, and as he raised his foot from the ground the piece of plank stuck fast. The horse suddenly whirled round and threw the buggy over. Fortunately, neither of the women were hurt. How badly the horse was injured we did not learn.

Portland Library.—The library has received the following new books: The Uncivilized Races, or Natural History of Man, by the Rev. J. G. Wood, M. A., F. L. S., in two volumes, beautifully illustrated with 700 engravings by the brothers Dalziel; Mark Twain's Autobiography and First Romance—presented by Geo. W. Pittock.

To the Penitentiary.—Sheriff Whitney, of Columbia county, went up on the afternoon train yesterday, having in charge a prisoner sentenced to confinement in the penitentiary at Salem.

Arrived.—The bark *Envoy*, of Bremen, arrived on Saturday from San Francisco. She comes in ballast to load with wheat for England. Messrs Allen & Lewis will load her.

Masonic Temple.—The work of excavating for the cellar and foundations of the Masonic temple, at the corner Third and Alder streets has been commenced.

For Eastern Oregon.—The down train yesterday, brought several hundred head of cows, calves and young cattle that are to be taken to Eastern Oregon.

nd Commission.

RICHARDSON,
IONEER,
ront and Oak Streets,

ION SALES
GROCERIES, GENERAL
DISE AND HORSES
dnesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer,

ivate Sale.
NED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
E & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
ANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON
ALSO:
ment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

nd Peremptory Sale
or
ES,
ROCERIES,
MERCHANDISE, &C.
t my Auction Salesroom
DAY, APRIL 26, 1871,
10 o'clock A. M.,
RICAN HORSES;
WSTER BUGGY;
INGLE HARNESS;
ALSO,
CANDLES;
SOAP;
PIE FRUITS;
MACARONI;
CHAMPAGNE;
CODFISH;
PEPPER SAUCE;
FRESH TOMATOES;
GREEN PEAS;
ALSO.
ING ROOM,
ROOM, and
CHEN FURNITURE.
RICHARDSON, Auct'r

MEDICINES, ETC.

CALEF & CO.,

TS, OILS AND GLASS
ALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, ETC.
OIL;
Eng. and Am.;
W. W. BRUSHES,
LASS;

ETC., ETC.
the lowest market
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Front street.

CALEF & CO.,

NTS, OILS AND GLASS
UGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALER
, Bus and bottles;
D EXTRACTS,
1-lb cans;
ATED LYE, in 1-lb cans;
ACID;
TAR;
NE;
ETC., ETC.
ctures, Bitters, etc.,
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Front street.

RY AND HARNESS.

RLOCK & CO.
AND RETAIL DEALERS
es, Harness,
HARDWARE
ord Stage and Buggy
ess, &c., &c.
—No. 43 45 and 53
nt St., Portland.
TEAM COLLARS

CONGLE,
REET, PORTLAND
ington and Alder Sts.,
HARDWARE
es, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
VERY DESCRIPTION.

AND ORGANS.
CEIVED THE LARGEST
this market, consisting of
t & Davis',
ebrated New Scale,)
g & Son's
rlor Gem,
bury Piano.
nd coming by rail
ENTIRELY NEW
line of Piano Fortes.
will range in Price from
to $600.
so on hand a large Stock of
N & HAMLIN'S
T ORGANS
for sale at Eastern Prices.
T. SHANAHAN,
First Street,
Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)
TLAND, OREGON. d1wtf

The Public.
Portland, Oregon, April 20, 1871.
RM OF DRAKE & CO., SPECIAL
on and Washington
Life Insurance Company,
the 31st day of March, 1871,
have this day appointed J. G.
of Portland, Oregon,
and Territories adjoining
authorized
& Co., whose busine
y settled. M. P. HO
Attorney for Ætna L
l. Connecticut.
ts on Policies of Insura
held by citizens of Oregon
ll be made through Messrs.
ents, at Portland, Oregon. M. P.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, 1871.

CITY.

[illegible] AND VALLEY ITEMS.—A friend just re[illegible] from a general "scout" through the Wal[illegible], furnishes us the following items: [illegible] O. & C. Company commence running a *daily* [illegible] from Portland to Albany this week. [illegible] leave each point about 5 o'clock A. M. [illegible] Albany about 3 o'clock P. M. and ar[illegible] Portland about 3 o'clock P. M., delivering [illegible] passengers at all points, and connect [illegible] for Corvallis and all points [illegible] river .....The Company are con[illegible] hull for the *Reliance* at the dry [illegible] larger than the old one. She [illegible] Capt. Kellogg's Premium Model, [illegible] be very fast and more commodious...... [illegible] the *Reliance* brought down ninety-[illegible] of wheat from Independence and [illegible] from other points......... [illegible] came down on Saturday with 155 [illegible] and way ports. The river [illegible] right for making quick time......On [illegible] the railroad men claimed to have laid one [illegible] at the front near Harrisburg...... [illegible] passed up Saturday, ten of which [illegible] loaded with railroad timbers for the front .....Billy Pratt, son of Capt. Pratt, has assumed the duties of Clerk of the commissary for [illegible] Company at Oregon City.........While at Albany, we heard strangers just arrived, say that [illegible] is the prettiest town in the State. . . . Gen. [illegible] Palmer came down on Saturday and entered [illegible] to the Government for the faithful [illegible] of duties as agent on the Siletz Reservation. The General, having nearly a full list of [illegible], will enter upon the duties of his office [illegible] the 1st of May. There are about 2,100 Indians on the Reservation, and some are beginning to cultivate the soil as small farmers. During [illegible] the lands are to be surveyed into [illegible] and assigned to the different Indian [illegible] and schools and Sabbath schools kept up. [illegible] discovery of fire clay for furnaces, of [illegible] was made at Buena Vista, which [illegible] Works in this city, has used with [illegible] Albany is polishing up, painting, [illegible] new dwellings, a new bank; [illegible] lard oil and soap works. The build[illegible] feet, three stories. This is the first [illegible] in Oregon, if not on the coast. [illegible] of extracting lard oil, used in this [illegible] new one, and on a large scale. . . . [illegible] "whole hog"—that is, the iron tank [illegible] has space to contain 7,000 [illegible] or lard, which would equal 35 [illegible] each, to fill the tank. The combination of hot steam and [illegible] the whole, bones and all, [illegible] mass, minus the oil and [illegible] an excellent substitute for guano. [illegible] mill is to be put up by the same [illegible] lard works; also soap works, [illegible]; agricultural warehouse, [illegible] lower end of town, near E. Cartwright [illegible].

[illegible] MR. PUNSHON.—A dispatch has been received, we learn, from Rev. Mr. Punshon, announcing that he will start from Victoria for [illegible] a day or two; that he will lecture at [illegible] evening of the 20th, and at Mon[illegible] his way over. It is not certain that he [illegible] more than once, if at all, as he [illegible] leave by the next outgoing steamer. [illegible] *Colonist* mentions his lecture on "[illegible] and his times," in the following [illegible] large and highly respectable audience [illegible] at the theater last night to hear [illegible] lecture on 'Macaulay and his [illegible] of clerical gentl[illegible] occu[illegible] His Worship Mayor Robertson [illegible] the lecturer in a few appropriate [illegible] Mr. Punshon came forward and, with[illegible] prefatory word, went straight to his [illegible] To [illegible] a synopsis would not be do[illegible] to the reverend gentleman's effort. [illegible] abounded in poetical recitations, rhe[illegible] and eloquent flights, which, during [illegible] held the audience spell-bound, and [illegible] called forth hearty and prolonged [illegible] Each sentence was delightfully turned, [illegible] audience seemed to hang upon every [illegible] attention that few men have the [illegible] to engage. The lecture was more [illegible] of changing figures and views. So [illegible]bly was every scene depicted that [illegible] he saw before him the great [illegible] necessary stages of his career. [illegible] cited as few present had ever [illegible] The early efforts of his hero— [illegible] at adverse criticism and cir[illegible] and his final triumph, when he had [illegible] world by the throat' and con[illegible] alluded to in such eloquent terms [illegible] as if the audience would never tire. [illegible] twenty minutes were occupied in [illegible] and when, after the peroration, Mr. [illegible] down, all present seemed to wish [illegible] to be said."

[illegible] AS A HASH MAKER.—The fol[illegible] account of how a locomotive con[illegible] hash, is from the Albany *Reg*[illegible] the down train on Saturday ap[illegible] the long bridge in French Prairie, the [illegible] three horses on the track, be[illegible] and his train. The whistle was [illegible] and two of the animals were [illegible] the track; but the third made for [illegible] head and tail erect, and succeeded in [illegible] two spans, when it fell partially [illegible] the ties, leaving a portion of its body and [illegible] the rails. By this time the train was [illegible] the bridge that a stoppage was im[illegible] to "slow up" would have been almost [illegible] throw the whole train from the bridge. [illegible] quick as thought the engineer [illegible] steam, sending the train over the bridge [illegible] speed; and when the locomotive struck [illegible] seemed to be filled with particles [illegible] and bones—it was a sudden conver[illegible] horse into hash. It caused the loss of [illegible] but saved the train from a general [illegible] and doubtless saved several valuable [illegible]"

[illegible] CRATES.—This gentleman in a note, [illegible] in Oregon as the District Secretary, [illegible] of the American Baptist [illegible] Society. This Society, in New [illegible] made the appointment in compliance with [illegible] repeated request of the Baptist [illegible] of this State; so that I am in fact the [illegible] both these bodies, acting conjoint[illegible] work is to seek the conversion [illegible] by the preaching of the Gospel. My sec[illegible] will be to organize and secure system[illegible] from our churches and member[illegible] work of Home Evangelization, the [illegible] pledging the expenditure on this [illegible] the money raised in the State, with as [illegible] the state of the treasury will allow. [illegible] that I am not in any sense [illegible] any church, unless supplying the [illegible] or two Sabbaths may be so re[illegible]

[illegible] ELECTION.—The stockholders of the [illegible] City Woolen Manufacturing Company had [illegible] meeting on Saturday last, when the [illegible] Directors and officers were chosen to [illegible] ensuing year: Directors, R. Jacobs, L. [illegible], W. S. Ladd, Isom White and J. Jacobs. [illegible] of the Board of Directors, R. Jacobs, [illegible] City; Vice President, L. White, of [illegible]; Secretary, M. A. Stratton, of Oregon [illegible]; Treasurer, W. S. Ladd, of Portland.

[illegible]—Yesterday as two women were [illegible] out in a buggy on Third street, above the [illegible], the horse attached to the vehicle stepped [illegible] an old piece of plank which had a spike in it. [illegible] spike entered his foot, and as he raised his [illegible] from the ground the piece of plank stuck [illegible] The horse suddenly whirled round and [illegible] the buggy over. Fortunately, neither of [illegible] women was hurt. How badly the horse was [illegible] we did not learn.

[illegible] LIBRARY.—The library has received [illegible] following new books: The Uncivilized Races, [illegible] Natural History of Man, by the Rev. J. G. [illegible], M. A. F. L. F., in two volumes, beautifully [illegible] with 700 engravings by the brothers [illegible] Mark Twain's Autobiography and First [illegible] Presented by Geo. W. Pittock.

THE PENITENTIARY.—Sheriff Williams, of [illegible] county, went up on the afternoon train [illegible], having in charge a prisoner sentenced [illegible] in the penitentiary at Salem.

ARRIVED.—The bark *Envoy*, of Boston, arrived [illegible] from San Francisco. She comes in [illegible] to load with wheat for England. Messrs. [illegible] & Lewis will load her.

MASONIC TEMPLE.—The work of excavating [illegible] cellar and foundations of the Masonic [illegible], at the corner Third and Alder streets, has [illegible]

[illegible] EASTERN OREGON.—The down train yesterday brought several hundred head of cows, calves [illegible] cattle that are to be [illegible] to Eastern

THE COURTS.

SATURDAY, April 22, 1871.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—Max Goldsmith, a native of Bavaria, was admitted to citizenship.

L. B. Misner vs B. Goldsmith; action to recover real property; cause dismissed on motion of plaintiff's attorney.

Ida Squires vs B. Goldsmith; same action.

Emma S. Lamb et al.; same.

Same parties vs W. S. Ladd; causes dismissed on motion of plaintiff's attorney.

Same parties vs Smith & Davis; causes dismissed on motion of plaintiff's attorney.

Same parties vs E. Milwain; causes dismissed on motion of plaintiff's attorney.

Same parties vs J. Terwilliger; causes dismissed on motion of plaintiff's attorney.

The court adjourned until Wednesday next.

CIRCUIT COURT FOR COLUMBIA COUNTY—UPTON, JUDGE.—During the last week the following causes were tried, at St. Helens:

State of Oregon vs B. Bauer; indictment for adultery; defendant found guilty and sentenced to six months in the Penitentiary. He was brought here, en route to Salem, Saturday night by Sheriff Williams.

State of Oregon vs B. Bauer; indictment for selling liquor without a license; defendant plead ed guilty, and was fined $50 and costs.

State of Oregon vs A. S. Ashbaugh; indictment for shooting a neighbor's boy; tried, convicted and sentenced to pay a fine of $50 and costs.

Campbell vs Davis & Victor; suit to recover money for wages; trial by jury, and a verdict for plaintiff for $314.

Mary Bohnert vs Lawrence Bohnert; suit for divorce; case tried and taken under advisement by the court.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

SATURDAY, April 22, 1871.

E. W. Cornell to James L. McCown, in consideration of $1,000, lots 7 and 8, block 12, McMillen's Addition; warranty deed, April 8, 1871.

John P. Ward and wife to Phil. Cohn, in consideration of $700, the undivided half of lots 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, block 157, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, April 6, 1871.

Edward Carney and wife to M. and R. Thompson, in consideration of $1,000, lots 6, 8 and 10, block lettered B, Caruthers' Addition; warranty deed, April 5, 1871.

Al. Zieber to Edward Carney, Sheriff's deed for taxes, 1868 (bid of $1,207), lots 6, 8 and 10, as above.

AMUSEMENTS.

BILLIARDS.—Messrs. Dion and Rudolphe are passengers by the steamer *Idaho* and will probably arrive to-morrow. If so, their great exhibition games will probably commence as early as Thursday evening at the new Rink building.

TEA SET TO BE GIVEN AWAY.—The holder of the lucky ticket at Miss Cora's levee, to-night, will get a China tea set of forty-six pieces.

THE COOK-HOLTON BENEFIT.—Oro Fino Theater was crowded Saturday night, on the occasion of a complimentary benefit to Messrs. Jas. Cook and John Holton. The entertainment consisted of the comedy "To Oblige Benson," banjo and Ethiopian performances by Mr. Marion Clarke, comic songs, jugglery and Spanish trance by Mr. Cook, ballads, songs and dances by the Pixley Sisters. The comedy—in which the characters were personated by Sam. Dennis, Miss Ingles, Misses Annie and Minnie Pixley and Mr. Graves—was performed quite to the satisfaction of the audience. In the melange Mr. Cook gave two or three picco solos, comic songs, etc.; the Misses Pixley appeared in ballads, songs and dances; Mr. M. Clarke in banjo and Ethiopian performances; Johnny Kearney in his juba jig, etc. Every performance was encored once, twice or three times. The beneficiaries have reason to feel flattered at the entire success of their benefit.

FEMALE MAGICIAN.—To-night Miss Cora, the "Queen of Magicians," opens for an engagement of one week at Oro Fino Theater, in the various tricks and feats with which magicians are wont to amuse and mystify their audiences. She promises some new tricks, and to give away every night one hundred presents. The novelty of a woman magician will doubtless draw a full house to-night; after that the patronage will depend somewhat upon the accomplishments of the lady in her vocation.

CONSOLIDATIONS OF TELEGRAPH LINES.—The Western Union Telegraph Co. and the O. & C. Railroad Co. have consolidated their telegraphic lines through Oregon. Dr. Plummer went up on Saturday, under the new arrangement, to establish an office at Milwaukie, and he will proceed at once to the repair of the present railroad line and the construction of a new line southward from Albany. The Western Union Co. assumes the equipment of the line, hanging double wires, which will operate independently of each other—one wire to be used exclusively for news and general business; the other to be used by the railroad people.

COURT MATTERS AT VANCOUVER.—A correspondent writes from Vancouver, Saturday, 22d, as follows: "In the District Court, John Riddle, of Pacific county, W. T., was yesterday convicted of violation of Territorial law in selling liquor without a license, and fined $150.

The notorious Tim Series was convicted of larceny at Kalama, and sentenced to two years imprisonment.

Several other parties will be tried at the present term of that court for violations of the liquor law."

The Fishery Question.

A CONCISE SUMMARY OF ONE OF THE VEXED QUESTIONS BEFORE THE JOINT HIGH COMMISSION.

The *Nation* makes this concise summary of two recent pamphlets on one of the vexed questions before the Joint High Commission:

Two pamphlets have made their appearance within the week on the northeastern fisheries question, which will repay study by anybody who wants to familiarize himself with the exact nature of a very important question of the work now before the High Commission. One is an article which is to appear in the *American Law Review* of April 1st, and which maintains the view already propounded in the *Nation* as to the basis of American rights in the fisheries controversy. The other pamphlet, which has only just reached this country, consists of a report made on the question by a sub-committee of the "Anglo American Association," by a body of which Mr. Thomas Hughes is chairman, and which has been organized in London "for the the purpose of obtaining the best securities for a friendly understanding and the cultivation of more cordial relations between the United States and Great Britain." This sub-committee, which has drawn up the report, was appointed in December last, and consists of Sheldon Ames, professor of jurisprudence in University college, London; W. A. Hunter, professor of Roman law in the same college; A. C. Humphreys, a barrister; and Lord Edmund Fitz Maurice, M. P.

This English presentation of the case is in substance this: That the rights secured to American fishermen by the treaty of 1783 (to fish on the coast of Newfoundland, and all coasts, bays, harbors, and creeks of English colonists, and to dry and cure in unsettled bays, &c., within certain limits) were abrogated by the war of 1812, and that the rights of American fishermen are now regulated by the treaty of 1818, which was entered into by way of settling the controversy which arose over the effect of the war on the former. It is the latter, the operation of which, according to the sub-committee, the abrogation of the reciprocity treaty of 1854 restored. The treaty of 1818 gives the colonial government exclusive dominion within three miles of the coast, subject to the rights of Americans to fish on defined portions of the coast, irrespective of this limit. To the President's complaint that the American fishermen are denied the privilege of obtaining supplies and trans-shipping their fish in Canadian ports, the sub committee replies that this privilege has been withdrawn to prevent smuggling, and that it is the undoubted right of every nation, (quoting Mr. Clay to Mr. Gallatin) "to prohibit or allow foreign commerce with any portion of its dominions." To his other complaint that Great Britain, in remitting the control and jurisdiction of the inshore fishing grounds to the colonial authority, has remitted "it to an independent but irresponsible agent," the sub-committee replies that he is mistaken; that from the decisions in the colonial vice-admiralty courts, before which all fishery cases must come, an appeal lies to the judicial committee of the privy council, an imperial tribunal, and it questions whether any of the American fishing vessels "seized without notice or warning," were so seized, "while ignorantly violating" the technical rights of Great Britain. The report is a very cold and naked legal statement, and confines itself mainly to the communication of information on questions of law and fact and is chary in the expression of opinion.

The American view, or rather, we should say, the view which the article in the *Law Review* propounds, and which it is not improbable the American Minister will maintain, may be found in a compact form in the *Nation* of September 14, 1870. It is in substance, that the treaty of 1783 was, in so far as regarded the fishery rights, one of perpetual obligation; that the war of 1812 did not affect it; that the treaty of 1818, in so far as it differed from that of 1783, was not an abandonment of any liberties enjoyed under the treaty of 1783, but a simple renunciation or waiver, and for this only, the reciprocity treaty of 1854 was a substitute; this last treaty having been abrogated in 1866, the parties are thrown back for a definition of their rights, not on the treaty of 1818, which was blotted out, but the treaty of 1783, and the fishing rights secured by the treaty are in the nature of a public servitude of a higher kind than any easement, or the Roman *servitus*, and closely approaching the character of an absolute *dominium*. The points involved are nice, and will, doubtless, afford materials for long discussion.

SPRING STYLES.—KOHN & FISHEL, as usual, are the first to fill their store with the new Spring Styles of Clothing and Furnishing Goods. Their stock is very large, and their goods of the best quality, and latest styles. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel buy their goods in large quantities, consequently, get them at low rates and can afford to sell cheap, which they intend to do.

They respectfully invite their friends and patrons to give them a call.

If you desire rosy cheeks and a complexion fair and free from Pimples and Blotches, purify your blood by the use of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery. It has no equal for this purpose, nor as a remedy for severe Coughs or Bronchitis. Sold by druggists. To avoid counterfeits see that it has upon the outside wrapper, Dr. Pierce's private Stamp, issued by the U. S. Government expressly for stamping his medicines and which bears his portrait, name and address upon it.

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DR. A. M. LORYEA & CO.,
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" " Oxford Ties	3 25
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Boy's F. C. Oxford Ties	2 50
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Ladies' Kid Foxed Bal	2 50
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" " " Oxford Ties	3 00
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Ladies' Blue French Kid, Pompadour heel, scollop top, Balmorals	6 00
Ladies' Kid Fox, Bal's, extra quality	2 50
" " " second quality	1 75
Misses' " " "	1 50
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AT HIBBARD & CO.'S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS. Those who contemplate building, and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL.
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A Large Importation of

CROCKERY, CHINA & GLASSWARE

JUST RECEIVED AND

TO BE GIVEN AWAY

For the Least Money of any Store on the Pacific Slope.

99 NINTY-NINE CENTS. 99

A. D. SHELBY

WILL SELL

One Dozen first quality White Granite Plates, of every size, for.........99

One doz. W. G. Cups and Saucers for....99

Glass Tea Sett, consisting of Sugar, Creamer, Butter and Spoon Holder, for.........99

White Metal, Five Bottled Castors complete, for.........99

Large and Beautiful Ornamental Vases, for.........99

Six Knives and Forks (not Iron but genuine Steel) for.........99

Six heavy blown lead Glass Goblets, for.........99

The above-mentioned First Class Goods are offered to the public for SALE, as well as all other kindred Goods in my line at equally low prices.

CALL AND SEE.

SHELBY'S CROCKERY STORE.
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GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. fe21d3m2p

Notice.

I HAVE REMOVED MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE from First to FRONT STREET, under the American Exchange Building, where all who are in want of Help will find it to their advantage to call and leave their orders. ap13d1myl J. R. WITHERELL.

Real Estate.

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,

Real Estate Brokers

AND

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

OFFICE—100 FRONT STREET,
CORNER FRONT AND ALDER.

WE HAVE ON SALE A LARGE AMOUNT OF choice CITY PROPERTY in Portland and East Portland, consisting of Lots, Blocks, Houses and Lots, and small Tracts adjoining the city, suitable for suburban residences.

FARMS, FARMS, FARMS,

Improved and unimproved in all the best counties of this State and Washington Territory ranging from $2 50 to $20 per acre.

We have branch offices in all the principal towns in the State. Parties desiring to invest will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE.

For further particulars as to Price of Lands, Location, &c., call at our office. Copies of our REAL ESTATE GAZETTE furnished free containing a partial list of the property we have on sale, also, a general description of the State, its resources, &c.

Correspondence and parties wishing for information solicited.

Real Estate, Stocks and Securities

AT AUCTION, a specialty. Will hold regular Auction Sales at our elegant Salesroom Monthly or oftener if necessary.

S. F. RUSSELL, C. P. FERRY,
Real Estate Attorney. Notary Public.
apl GEO. WOODWARD. tf

FOR SALE

BY

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon.
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33 acres on the Ames' Chapel road three miles from town.

Two lots on Salmon and 4th, price $3400.

640 acres of land—400 acres of prairie—100 acres under cultivation—price $3,800. The best bargain in Oregon.

$500 will buy into a paying business.

Two dollars will procure a situation for a girl to do general house work.

A like sum will procure 100,000 unoccupied men's services, to do anything.

Land all the way from [illegible] to $2 50 per acre. Other things in proportion.

Now is your time to

BUY OF US,

for we're reckless. Parties in want of

L-O-A-N,

will find a "helping hand" at our office.

N. B. Silent saw mills, second-hand watches and Cayuse ponies, will not be taken for commissions, without a special contract to that effect.

P. S. Parties knowing themselves in possession of more "illahe" than they can "go away with," can leave it with RIDER & DeLASHMUTT.

EMIL LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

Importers of

Furniture, Carpets,

PAPERINGS, &C.,

CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO their late Importations of the above Goods.

They have just filled their Warerooms with newly arrived and well selected stock for the Spring Trade, and their assortment is

UNRIVALLED IN OREGON.

WAREROOMS—134, 136, 138 and 140 First Street, Portland Oregon
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STONE WARE POTTERY.

SMITH BROS.,

BUENA VISTA, OREGON.

WE WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT WE have on hand

6,000 FLOWER POTS

Of a superior quality, made of Fine Clay, ranging from 3 inches to 4 gallons in size. Also,

30,000 gals. STONE WARE,

Of the following kinds: BUTTER POTS, from 1 to 6 gals.; JARS, from 1 to 5 gals.; CHURNS, from 3 to 6 gals.; JUGS, FRUIT SEALERS, JELLY CUPS, MILK PANS, of the most modern style, and other articles, too numerous to mention.

Also, DRAIN PIPE and FIRE BRICK of the very best quality. WARES MADE TO ORDER.

Thanking the public for their liberal support in the past we would respectfully solicit their patronage in the future. mr29d1maw3m

HATS.

THE SPRING & SUMMER STYLES

IN

HATS & CAPS

Are now ready and for sale at their House,

Corner Front and Morrison Streets.

All kinds of Hats made to order. Also, neatly Repaired.
ap12 dtf

RHINE WINE!

THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon,

FOR SALE AT THE "GEM."

This Wine is Warranted Pure. mr29d1m

SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

"GEM."
mr30d1m

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF

THE USUAL PRICE AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW ART GALLERY

76 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.
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Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
(beware of bogus Buckeyes offered
for sale by other parties the (genuine) can
only be purchased in Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co)

Haines Headers
improved for coming harvest.

Sweepstakes Threshers.
with new improvements the best machine in the
Market & greatly improved Down Pitts or Tornado.

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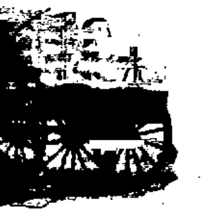

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BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon with
patent Hounds & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in the State
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

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IRON WORKS CO.,

Corner of North Front and E streets, between Couch's Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,

SAW AND GRIST MILLS,

QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,

CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

TURBINE WATER WHEEL,

BUILDING FRONTS.

Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.

The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.

No charges made for the use of them. All orders for work promptly executed.

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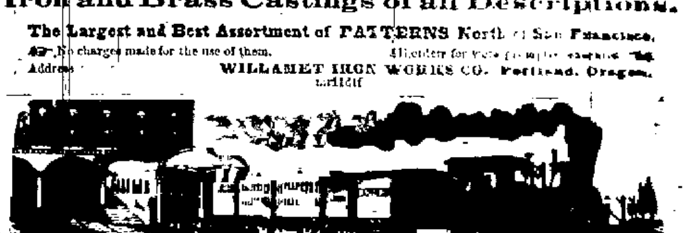

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REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

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COLLECTION OF CLAIMS AND ACCOUNTS.

TITLES EXAMINED. LOANS NEGOTIATED.

All business submitted to us will receive prompt attention.

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY; FARMS AND WILD LANDS THROUGHOUT OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Particular care given to Renting and Leasing Houses, Stores and Farms.

W. G. CONKLIN. E. ILLSLEY.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores; eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous in California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

For Sale by all Druggists.

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
AGENTS,
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco

MILLMEN AND OTHERS [illegible] OF WOOD Working Machinery [illegible] Planing and Matching, Dimension [illegible] (of all sizes), Scroll Sawing, [illegible] ing, Improved Band-Saw [illegible] ing, Blind Stile Boring, [illegible] ing, Panel-Raising, Hand [illegible] Railway Cut-off Sawing, [illegible] Side Jointing, Gauge [illegible] ing Machines; or Improved [illegible] Lathes, Edging Saws, or in fact [illegible] saving machinery for saw-mills, [illegible] or sash and door factories, will do well [illegible] for catalogue and price list [illegible] Depot of Berry & Place, 112 and 114 California Street, San Francisco, who keep constantly on hand a large variety of the best Patented and Improved Machinery in the world for the above work. They are selling agents for H. B. Smith and other Eastern machine builders, have their heavy machinery built specially for this market (such as they do not build themselves in San Francisco,) and shipped at lowest rates of freight, etc., and do sell at manufacturers' prices. They have a large assortment of Planing Knives, Saw Arbors, Knife Grinders, Matching and Molding Heads and Cutters, Mandrel Sets, Mortising Chisels and Bits, Groover Heads, Saw Benches, Oilers, Saw Gauges, Band-Saw Blades, [illegible], Drillers, Saws, Sash and Door Clamps, Saw Gummers, Wrenches, Feed-Rolls, Gopes, and all parts of Machines, Small Tools, Leather Belting, Boiler Felt, Lace Leather, Steam Packing, Taps and Dies, and Supplies generally used in Planing or Saw-Mills. All inquiries will receive prompt attention. mr24daw6m3p

BERRY & PLACE'S
MACHINERY DEPOT
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Page's Patent-Tanned Leather Belting,

Sold at Eastern Prices. Give it a trial. Send your orders to BERRY & PLACE,
mr24 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco.

Notice to Claimants and Soldiers.

BY ACT OF CONGRESS, SOLDIERS, SAILORS, and their Widows, of the War of 1812, are allowed a Pension.

An appropriation has been made to pay the Nathan Olney and Jesse Walker claims of the war of 1854.

For particulars apply to C. M. CARTER, who collects every variety of Claims on the Government.

The address of the following persons are required—some of whom are entitled to vouchers, as follows: David Murray, $40; Wm. Roberts, [illegible]; John H. Sutton, $240 25; Francis M. Brazee, [illegible]; John Forman, [illegible]; Michael Brophy, $100; Chas. Allison, [illegible]; T. J. Biggs, $500; Lyman Williams, $100; D. C. Isler, $34 93; John Driscoll, Richard White, J. E. More, A. S. Isaacs, A. H. Tully, Geo. Woods, Moses Willard, Henry Rust.

Apply to C. M. CARTER,
ap13daw1m Portland, Oregon.

The Pioneer.

What man would live coffined with brick and stone,
Imprisoned from the influences of air,
And cramped with selfish land-marks everywhere,
When all before him stretches furrowless and lone,
The unmapped prairie none can fence or own?

What man would read and read the self-same faces,
And like the marbles which the windmill grinds,
Rub smooth forever with the same smooth minds,
This year retracing last year's, every year's, dull traces,
When there are woods and un-man-stifled places?

What man o'er one old thought would pore and pore,
Shut like a book between its covers thin
For every fool to leave his dog's ears in,
When solitude is his, and God forevermore,
Just for the opening of a paltry door?

What man would watch life's oozy element
Creep Letheward forever, when he might
Down some great river drift beyond men's sight,
To where the undethroned forest's royal tent
Broods with its hush o'er half a continent?

What man with men would push and altercate,
Piecing out crooked means for crooked ends,
When he can have the skies and woods for friends,
Snatch back the rudder of his undismantled fate,
And in himself be ruler, church and state?

Cast leaves and feathers rot in last year's nest,
The winged brood, flown thence, new dwellings plan;
The serf of his own Past is not a man;
To change and change is life, to move and never rest;—
Not what we are, but what we hope is best.

The wild, free woods make no man halt or blind;
Cities rob men of eyes and hands and feet,
Patching one whole of many incomplete;
The general preys upon the individual mind,
And each alone is helpless as the wind.

Each man is some man's servant; every soul
Is by some other's presence quite discrowned;
Each owes the next through all the imperfect round,
Yet not with mutual help; each man is his own goal,
And the whole earth must stop to pay his toll.

Here, life the undiminished man demands;
New faculties stretch out to meet new wants;
What nature asks, that nature also grants;
Here man is lord, not drudge, of eyes and feet and hands,
And to his life is knit with hourly bands.

Come out, then, from old thoughts and old ways,
Before you harden to a crystal cold
Which the new life can shatter, but not mould;
Freedom for you still waits, still, looking backward, stays,
But widens still the irretrievable space.

—*James Russell Lowell.*

Gossip about Mr. A. T. Stewart's Trade.

"Margulay" writes to the Rochester *Dem*[illegible] an elaborate account of Mr. Stewart's two great warehouses, and the manner in which business is conducted therein. He says:

The temple of fashion at the corner of Tenth street and Broadway is opened every morning at eight, when all the departments are manned. By ten trade becomes lively, but the busiest hour is noon, when 2,000 customers may be shopping at once. At this time [illegible] boys, 500 salesmen, and the [illegible] cashiers, whose [illegible] are conveniently distributed through the vast edifice, are all hard at work, and earn their wages [illegible] for the boys get only $2 per week and the salesmen $20. There are about 100 departments, each of which has a manager, who orders goods from the down-town warehouse and makes his monthly reports of sales, to the head department. On the first floor there are about thirty departments, including furs, silks, cloths, &c. In the former I noticed a bearskin sleigh robe worth $150. In the second story I saw the shawl department, where one was worth $4,500. It had a very [illegible] appearance, and its value arose from the amount of needle work laid out upon it. Only one of the highest priced shawls has been sold this season, but of the $3,000 styles about twenty had been taken. From these fifty figures the salesman can come down to a $5 pattern. The first mentioned are usually kept in large chests, which are locked up at night.

The sales at this concern average $100,000 per day, and the profits cannot be less than $15,000, perhaps $20,000. Stewart's is not a cheap place, and he makes his customers pay for his reputation. From this large profit is to be deducted the enormous expense, but this cannot exceed $3,000 per day. The way these New York ladies dress may be judged from the fact that one of them ran up, as I was told, a bill of $20,000 in two months. It may, therefore, be understood that the business here is not all cash, and indeed any person who is considered "good" can obtain reasonable credit.

Stewart may be considered the inventor of the check system, and by means of that system he mounts guard over his interests in a very thorough manner. Just look at the following points of internal police. No goods are delivered to purchasers at the salesmen's counters, each parcel being carried to the place where it is remeasured and delivered. No clerk or employee is allowed to leave the store with any parcel unless it has all the check marks which prove it to have been bought and paid for. These marks are at least half a dozen. Add to this three or four [illegible] the floor all day long. A night watchman is on duty from the time the store is closed until it is re-opened, and during the day [illegible] not intended for public use is guarded by a sentinel. To illustrate, I may mention that after wandering around the [illegible] I ascended a spacious stair, that led to a [illegible] door. Here I saw a solitary young man, who informed me that no one passed here [illegible] employees, and that if he permitted [illegible] he would be discharged, so I had to go back a long way and ascend another stair before [illegible] getting out. By the way, that [illegible] is a place of much interest. It is the largest floor in the world, except that of [illegible] at Rome, and in [illegible] only by columns) covers nearly [illegible] acres.

Translating Homer.

Charlton A. Lewis is the writer of a critical paper, in the *North American Review*, on Mr. Bryant's translation of the "Iliad," which shows comprehensive scholarship and keen research. The larger part of the essay discusses the origin of the Homeric poems and the true principles of translation. He attributes the greatest importance to the Greek epics:

> The activity of modern mind is traced to what we call the revival of letters, that is, of Greek thought and taste; and all that Greece left to the world was but the harvest of which Homer was the seed.

So it may almost be said that Homer is a more [illegible] in English literature than Shakespeare, and "only a rash and narrow judgment will conclude in haste" that the translation of these works is wasted labor. Modern criticism, he states, is almost unanimous in agreement that the Homeric books are the result of many workers. They were developed by accretion, in an heroic age "as strange to the Greeks, whom we know in history, as to ourselves." "Our modern speech, almost made up of fossil metaphors," forgets that "song" meant actual singing; but these poems were sung and to be heard, not written and to be read. "The mental world of the Homeric poems is at a distance from ours such a geological epoch, in physical life, scarcely represents," and because we of these days cannot be in harmony with their age, as well as for technical reasons, a complete translation is impossible. Mr. Lewis defends his skepticism by remarking that "civilization is measured by the encroachments of [illegible] on traditional beliefs."

There are, then, three theories of translation: the first accepting the Iliad from the ancients as the masterpiece of poetry, "so that its English representative must also be a great [illegible] supporting the unity of conception by sustained dignity and a uniform tone." "A [illegible] school correctly discerns in the Iliad [illegible] series of popular ballads, joined together as an after-thought by others than the bard or bards who first sung them," and insists upon a translation in ballad metre, [illegible] and striking in style with the original. "The third school, less theoretical, simply insists that they should be *transferred* into English, "just as they are, in matter and in form." Our best translators, from Chapman to Bryant, are of the first sort; the translator "feels the limitations which his language and his audience impose on him, and will not defy them; and he also feels that no Homeric impression can be produced, except by poetry as noble to us as Homer's to the Greeks;" there must be a substituted excellence. It requires poet rather than scholar for the work. So Mr. Byrant, according to the writer, has best succeeded, notwithstanding inaccuracies, in producing on us the impression of the Homeric poems on their original auditors. Finally, we "may learn of Homer, and more impressively through Mr. Bryant than any other interpreter, the first lesson of noble art, that simplicity is the richest fertility, and a single eye the best guide to a suggestive work."

Dominica, Hayti, and the United States.

We have seen nowhere so terse a history of Dominica and of our relations with it as is contained in the following passage from Senator Howe's able reply to Sumner, a full report of which has just come to hand. The Senator said:

"It (Dominica) was a Spanish province until 1795. It was, in that year ceded to France. It was restored to Spain in 1814. Dominica became independent in 1821, and tumbled into the arms of Hayti in 1822; was broiled on the Haytien griddle until 1844, and then, under the lead of Santana, the noblest Dominican I believe that I have heard of yet, declared and achieved her independence of Haytien supremacy. That independence was first put under the control of a governing junta in February, 1844. Santana, in July following, was made the supreme chief. In November following he was made President for eight years. In 1845 he was attacked by Hayti; in 1848 Santana resigned and Jimena succeeded on the 8th of September. He was attacked by Soulouque in 1849. In September, 1849, Baez was made President. He asked the intervention of America, of England, and of France to secure a truce with Hayti; obtained the intervention of England and of France, and so was enabled to continue President during a whole presidential term of four years. In 1853, on the 15th of February, Santana succeeded him as President. In December, 1855, Santana was attacked again by Hayti. In March, 1857, Santana resigned. He was succeeded by Vice-President Mota. Mota resigned in November, 1856, and was succeeded again by Baez. In July, 1857, there was a general insurrection under Santana. Baez capitulated in June, 1856. Santana ruled as supreme chief until January, 1859, was assaulted by Hayti in that year, and the country was annexed to Spain in 1861. Under General Pimental, there was a revolt against Spanish authority in 1863. Its independence was acknowledged by Spain in January, 1865. From January to December, 1865, there were two governments in Dominica, one at Santo Domingo and one at Santiago. Baez was made President at Santo Domingo on the 8th of December, 1865. In June, 1866, the triumvirate which governed at Santiago was reformed, and revolted against the authority of Baez. Baez was expelled, and Cabral made President in September, 1866. During the whole of that term the Republic was the seat of confusion and anarchy. In October, 1867, a new revolt broke out in the North. Cabral fled in January, 1868. The triumvirate resumed the supreme control in February, 1868. Baez returned in that month, was made President, and at the last dates continued to be President of that Republic.

"Since 1844 Dominica has been independent for about twenty years. During that term she has had thirteen different executives, and she has been almost constantly at war with Hayti, and in every one of these wars Hayti has been the aggressor, and not the Dominican Republic. And that is Dominica.

"Now, Mr. President, let me introduce to you Hayti. Going no further back in her history than the date of the independence of Dominica we find that in 1843 Herrad Riviere was president of Hayti. He was expelled by Gerrard, and Gerrard was succeeded by Piereau, who retired in disgust and was succeeded by Riche, who died and gave place to Faustin Soulouque, all between 1842 and 1847—five years. Soulouque assumed the crown in 1849, was expelled by Geffrard in 1858. Geffrard was made President for life, was expelled by the constituent assembly, and Salnave was elected for four years in 1867. Salnave was assassinated and Saget elected in 1869; and during all this time, as I said before, Hayti has been almost constantly at war with the Dominican Republic.

"Such are these two powers; one is a mendicant and the other is a bandit. That is the fact about them. And now, what has the President of the United States done with reference to these two powers? He has attempted to negotiate a treaty for annexation with one of them, and pending that treaty to defend it from the aggressions of the other. But the idea of annexing San Domingo did not originate with President Grant. This government has been jumping almost to secure some possession in the West Indies during many administrations. The effort has been almost constant, nay, quite constant since 1866. I could recite authentically the different steps that have been taken in that direction; I have here references to each of them from the files of the State Department; but I will not occupy the time of the Senate in reading them. The Assistant Secretary of State himself, with an admiral of our navy, was sent down there during the administration of Secretary Seward, went down there under instructions to offer as high as $2,000,000 for a cession of Samana alone.

"Mr. President, I shall not attempt to defend the Dominican treaty. I have not a word to say in this debate in support of the project for annexing San Domingo. The time has not come for discussing that question. But this I say: if the President is criminal for negotiating with San Domingo for annexation [illegible] to these other efforts made in the same direction have been criminal also, and I believe the Senator from Massachusetts will not deny that he has been cognizant of every one of those efforts and of every individual step that has been taken in every one of them.

"The President has negotiated this treaty and submitted it to the Senate of the United States for its ratification; and while that treaty was pending he has said to Hayti, 'You must keep your felon hands off from your neighboring republic.' This is the extent of his offending. He has secured for the United States the refusal of a territory which, whether desirable or not, we had long been eager to possess. He has, for a brief period, given peace to Dominica, and possibly has been the means of preserving the people of the 'black republic' from the miseries of another war upon their colored brethren. In doing this he has sacrificed no life nor destroyed any man's property."

Breadstuffs—Position and Prospects.

In a summary of the position and prospects of breadstuffs the New York *Financial Chronicle* says the figures show an advance in flour and wheat of more than forty per cent. as compared with March, 1870, and an improvement in all the coarse grains except corn, the position of which is changed from scarcity to full supply. The advance in wheat and flour is accounted for by the increased demand for export during the war on the continent, lasting about eleven months, thus effecting a considerable reduction in the surplus stocks held one year ago. The large advance has been so gradually made, and attended with such frequent and sharp transactions, as to surprise those who have not given the matter close attention. The prospects for the maintenance of this advance are not clear. The *Chronicle* thus sums up:

The situation in France, Germany and Belgium would seem to indicate that a call upon Great Britain and the United States to meet a deficiency, will be necessary, but of course so long as the present disorganization in France continues, shipments to that quarter must be held in check. And may it not prove that the means of buying have been largely swept away by the same cause which seem to have made buying necessary? The revolutionary proceedings in Paris have greatly impaired the credit of France and her people; industrial pursuits have been crippled by the war, and all legitimate sources of income diminished. Vast quantities of food have already been shipped to French markets, and when these shall be exhausted spring will be advanced. Hence there can be no certain reliance placed upon the renewal of any considerable demand from the Continent; and, under these circumstances, unless there is strong evidence of a short crop this season in Great Britain, the West may be considered fortunate if its surplus for the remainder of the crop year can be disposed of without incurring any considerable reduction in values.

In the coarser grains, the situation may be regarded as more favorable to holders. The partial failure of the hay crop has led to an increased demand for feeding purposes. Corn, though in large supply, moves off very freely, both for export and consumption. It is relatively much cheaper than any other cereal. Not only does Great Britain want a large and steady supply, but the Eastern and Middle States have a great deficiency to be made good. Oats and barley, though showing a full yield and liberal stocks, appear to be much wanted, and the comparatively high prices which oats are bringing, seem to be no impediment to their sale, while the use of barley for malting exceeds all previous experience.

A Singular Fact.—A correspondent who has furnished much valuable and interesting information concerning the hostilities in France contributes the following:

A doctor told me to-day that the mortality has been great among the French wounded in all cases where the balls have remained some hours in the body before extraction. He said that the Prussian bullets contained a little mercury, which is inserted in the base of the ball to augment the explosive power of the cartridge; and that by the action of the gas produced at the motion of explosion, this mercury is converted into mercurial acid of the most deleterious nature, the effect of which is to poison the blood if it remain in contact with the ball for any time. Of course the fact involves no kind of reproach against the Prussians; and it was in no spirit of complaint that the communication was made to me; it was a statement of a curious chemical fact, and nothing else.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of [illegible] Grove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend.
W. N. UTTER, N. A.
DANIEL REMAN, E. S. mr9dtf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.
fe21dtf

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Portland, Saturday, April 22, 1871.

Gold at New York, 110⅝.

Currency quotations, 90½c buying; 91@91½c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco, ½ per cent.; on New York, 1½ per cent.; telegraphic transfers, 1¾ per cent.

Interest on 30 to 90 day loans, 1 per cent.; outside rates are 1@2 per cent.

Markets.

[By Telegraph.]

San Francisco, April 22.—Flour—Unchanged.

Wheat—For a lot of 150 tons choice, $2 72½ was today refused on Change.

Barley—Feed, $1 80@1 85; brewing, $1 85@1 90.

Oats—200 sks good, $1 90@1 95; 200 sks choice, $2 per 100 lbs.

Hay—Market firm in view of light offerings, the range being $15@20 per ton.

Potatoes—1,600 sks Humboldt to a leading operator, $2; 150 sks do, $2; 200 sks Puget Sound, $1 90; 200 sks choice Bodegas, $2 12½. The chief operator in the market is understood to control the bulk of stocks here, and to arrive, including all the Humboldt, and most of the Bodegas, Petaluma and Puget Sound. The current asking prices for merchantable descriptions, at $1 90@2 25.

San Francisco, April 23.—Wheat—Liverpool, 12s 5d, a decline.

Shipping Intelligence.

[By Telegraph.]

San Francisco, April 22.—Sailed—Ship *Germania*, Bellingham Bay; schr *Lovett Peacock*, Puget Sound.

Arrived—Ship *Marmion*, Port Madison; ship *Washington Wate*, Tacoma; bark *Caroline Reed*, Port Townsend.

San Francisco, April 23.—Sailed—Schr *W. H. Meyer*, New Castle Island; schr *Clara Light*, Victoria and Port Townsend; bark *Ranier*, Port Gamble.

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN,

CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN RE furnished and enlarged, and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city.
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.
Free Coach to the House. ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage.
i20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.
A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.
Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.
Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,*)
Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,
HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

GLOBE HOTEL,

CORNER C & FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY SO the City, required a new hotel; therefore, I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style, fully provided with New and Good Furniture, placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms.
The Table is always provided with the best the market affords, and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class House at prices to suit the times.
Open Saturday, April 1, 1871.
mr30dtf LEONHARD STARK.

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

HOTEL NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 10, 1871, THE RATES OF Board and Lodging will be as follows:

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 50
Board "	4 50
Board and Lodging, per day	1 25
Board "	1 00
Meals	37½

J. B. KELLOGG, Kellogg House,
J. SCHADE, Multnomah House,
M. & W. N. PATTON, Patton House,
A. H. ZAHNISER, York House,
P. WALLENSTINE, Wallenstine House.
ap6dlm

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, WM. MORTON, Portland.
W. K. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(*SUCCESSORS TO E. G. SNEATH,*)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
424dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland	to La Grande	15	cents per pound.
" "	" Union	16	" " "
" "	" Baker City	18	" " "
" "	" Eldorado	23	" " "
" "	" Boise City	22	" " "
" "	" Idaho City	25	" " "
" "	" Silver City	37	" " "

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. fe1dtf

Markets.

REMOVAL.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER OF BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.
NO. 8 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER, Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.
The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.
Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.
The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.
WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n24tf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
DEALERS IN
DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling.
Neatly executed in the latest style.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.
1el dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES OF Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine, Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja4dtf

SHIPPING AGENCY.

STEPHENSON & CLARK,
SHIPPING AGENTS.
OFFICE—Front Street, between A and B, East Side.
JAS. STEPHENSON. ap11dtf W. B. CLARK.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Eleventh Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the grade of Eleventh Street as follows: At a point 260 feet south of the center line of Montgomery street, at 175 feet above the base of grades, at Hall street at 191 feet above the base of grades
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
April 22, 1870. ap22d10d

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE

TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.
Passengers now going through, Overland, will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES OF Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.

Time through to San Francisco	6	days.
" " New York	12	"

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of seasickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
o26dtf Portland, Oregon.

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5¼ A. M.,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders light freight from parties living in above towns [illegible] warded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870.

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
P.O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.
Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Savier & Co., Portland; R. H. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. F. Abrams, Dalles. fa28d1y

J. M. KEELER. FRED'K HALSTEAD.

KEELER & HALSTEAD,
95 Liberty St., New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank. cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 25 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. 425d1f

Cheap Water Pipe.

"THE ASPHALTUM PRESSURE PIPE COMPANY," of San Francisco, having purchased of the patentees the sole right to manufacture on this coast, are now making an article at their works, at Alameda Point, that will supply the general want of a cheap and durable water pipe. The invention originated in France, where these pipes are extensively used, as well as in Germany; in fact, all over Europe, almost entirely superseding for all ordinary purposes the use of iron. It is *no new thing*, having been in use twenty years.

Its Durability.

Being imperishable and insensible to atmospheric influences or chemical properties of the earth, it never changes, and is consequently much more durable than iron, which corrodes, and in time leaks.

It is a Non-Conductor,

And will not freeze except at a remarkably low temperature, and even then its expansive power is greater than that of frozen water. In warm weather it acts as a cooler for water passing through it.

Neutrality to Acids and Alkalis.

This pipe is not affected by acids and alkalis, nor is it affected by galvanic currents—consequently is invaluable in conducting telegraph wires under ground through tunnels and under bridges.

Elasticity.

The elasticity of this pipe prevents its bursting from outward shocks or concussions. The interior of the pipes being glazed, are as smooth as porcelain, and consequently are never clogged by adhering sediment.

Lightness.

The mean weight of these pipes to iron is as one to five, which not only facilitates handling, but reduces the cost of transportation.

Laying the Pipe

Is a simple matter—can be laid by any laboring man of ordinary intelligence; but the Company, if required, will always furnish a competent person, free of expense, to oversee the proper laying of the pipe. Contracts taken for any required length of pipe from water or mining companies, and warranted to stand according to contract.

Pipe Under Pressure

Can be seen at the office of the Company. We are the only parties manufacturing this pipe on the Pacific Coast under this patent. All other offered is spurious and an infringement.

Cheapness.

The cost when laid, including connections, is about one-quarter that of lead and one-half that of iron.
We manufacture this pipe in lengths of twelve feet, and ship it everywhere, by all sorts of conveyances—no special care being required. We manufacture it of any size from one to twelve inches.

Pressure.

We manufacture according to the pressure required from 1 to 600 pounds to the inch, and *guarantee* it to stand the pressure.

Prices.

1 inch, 10 cents per foot	For pipe capable of resisting a pressure of 150 lbs. to the square inch.
2 inch, 20 "	
3 inch, 30 "	
4 inch, 40 "	
5 inch, 50 "	
6 inch, 60 "	
8 inch, $1 00 "	
10 inch, $1 25 "	
12 inch, $1 50 "	

This pipe being made of a combination of paper, canvas, and asphaltum, in lengths of *twelve feet*, should not be confounded with *moulded* asphaltum pipe in lengths of *four feet*.

E. MARTIN & CO.,
mr24tf Agents for Oregon.

Established 1868.

H. SINSHEIMER,

137 First St., bet. Taylor & Salmon,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. d22tf4p

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDers of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co., for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's Office in Oswego, Oregon, on Thursday, May 4, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. By order of the President.
W. S. FAILING, Secretary.
Oswego, April 10, 1871. ap11dtmy4

THOMAS J. DRYER, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—No. 4 North Front St.,
East side, three doors north of the Pacific Market.
mr29dtf

Nurseries.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY ILLINOIS

19th Year. 600 Acres. 13 Greenhouses.

LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES. BEST Stock! Low Prices! Would you know What, When, How to Plant Fruit Shade, Evergreen Trees, Root Grafts, Seedlings, Osage Plants; Apple Seed; Early Rose Potatoes; Shrubs; Roses, Greenhouse and Garden Plants, &c.

FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!

Finest, Best Collection—Sorts and Quality.
Send 10 cents for New, Illustrated, Descriptive Catalogue—90 pages. Send stamp, each, for Catalogues of Seeds, with plain directions—64 pages; Bedding and Garden Plants—32 pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages.
Address F. K. PHOENIX, Bloomington, Ill.
fe21daw3m

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE.
Portland, Oregon, April 21, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF MAILS, TROOPS AND MILITARY STORES weekly from Port Townsend, W. T., to Camp San Juan Island, W. T.
Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned
A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.
R. SAXTON,
Brt. Brig. Gen'l and
a22d6 Chief Quartermaster.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
Portland, Oregon, April 21, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF SIXTY THOUSAND (60,000) POUNDS, MORE OR LESS, MILITARY STORES, &c., from Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., to Wallula, W. T.
Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned.
A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.
R. SAXTON,
Brt. Brig. Gen'l and
a22d6 Chief Quartermaster.

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate

I WILL OFFER FOR SALE TO THE HIGHEST bidder for Cash (U. S. Gold Coin) [illegible] in Salem, Oregon, at 12 o'clock M. [illegible] day of May next, all the right, title and [illegible] Coulter, Bankrupt, in and to the [illegible] premises:

1st. A parcel of land described as follows [illegible] at the S. E. corner of Block 50, in [illegible] N. along Commercial street 21½ feet [illegible] at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence south 21½ feet to Chemeketa street; thence easterly along said street 84 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good two-story brick store house 60 feet long.

2d. Also, another parcel of land beginning 21½ feet N. from the S. E. corner of Block 50, in Salem, running thence N. along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

3d. Also, another parcel of land beginning 43 feet N. of the S. E. corner of Block 50, Salem, running thence N. along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

4th. Also another parcel of land beginning 64½ feet N of the S. E. corner of Block 50, Salem, running thence N on the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

5th. Also, another parcel of land beginning at the N. E. corner of Lot 3 in Block 50, Salem, running thence south along the line of Commercial street, 79 feet; thence W. at right angles to said street 84 feet; thence N. 10 feet; thence west and parallel to the N. line of said Lot 81 feet to an alley; thence N. along said alley 69 feet; thence east along the N. line of said Lot to the place of beginning, on which is a good well finished dwelling house.

6th. Also, another parcel of land, beginning at the S. W. corner of Lot 4 in Block 50, Salem, running thence east along Chemeketa street 29 feet; thence N. 86 feet; thence west 29 feet to an alley, thence south along said alley 86 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good barn.

7th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 29 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4, Block 50; running thence 21 feet east along the line of Chemeketa street; thence N. 86 feet; thence west 21 feet; thence south 86 feet to the place of beginning.

8th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 50 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4 in Block 50; running thence east along Chemeketa street 21 feet. thence N. and at right angles to said street 86 feet; thence west 21 feet; thence S. 86 feet to the place of beginning.

With each and all of the above described parcels of land will be sold the balance remaining in Lots 3 and 4 in Block 50, Salem, which I will sell for the consideration of one dollar to the purchasers of the property hereinbefore described, to be held and used in common as an alley way and common passage by them, which alley way is described as follows: Being 10 feet wide and commencing on the north line of Chemeketa street 84 feet west from Commercial street and running north 96 feet; thence west 81 feet to the alley.

9th. Also, at the same time and place I will sell to the highest bidder Lot 7 in Block No. 3, in southwest Addition to Salem. JOHN H. MOORES,
Trustee in Bankruptcy of the Estate of J. M. Coulter.
Salem, Oregon, April 20, 1871. ap20d20t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. This is to give notice that on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of William S. Evens, of the county of Grant, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No. 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 18th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.
THOMAS G. YOUNG,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By John Dolan, Deputy. ap11d20t

BANKRUPT NOTICE.—DISTRICT COURT OF the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of A. H. Kallenberg, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by A. H. Kallenberg, of Portland, in Multnomah county in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act; and that the 15th day of May, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.
ap19d1aw3t B. WILCOX,
Clerk of said Court.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Max Muller, of the county of Jackson and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No. 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.
THOMAS G. YOUNG,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By John Dolan, Deputy. ap21d20t

Office of Board of Commissioners

For the Sale of School Lands, and the Management of Common School Fund.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM and after this date, all applications for State, School and University Lands, must be accompanied with one-third cash payment, and all applications for above described lands now on file in this office, must be made good by one-third payment within SIXTY DAYS from date, else they will be null and void.
By order of the Board.
T. H. CANN,
Clerk of the Board.
Salem, Oregon April 15th, 1871. ap21d30t.

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jun8dtf Sole Agents, San Fran[illegible]

Medical.

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N. CUNNINGHAM, M. D., [illegible] fully [illegible] PRIVATE HOSPITAL [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, on [illegible] Pine, for the treatment [illegible] CHRONIC COMPLAINTS [illegible] Diseases, Weakness and Debility [illegible] the Eye, Ear, Throat, Lungs, [illegible]
All private complaints will [illegible] permanent cure.
[illegible]

DR. PIERCE'S
ALT. EXT.
OF
GOLDEN MEDICAL
DISCOVERY

The originals [illegible] have discovered [illegible] *ture is most* [illegible] before combined [illegible] fact is found [illegible] cases it has [illegible] *Bronchitis*, [illegible] *sumption*, [illegible] hundreds [illegible] *medical* [illegible] Cough, [illegible] By its [illegible] *cures all* [illegible] *Blotch*, [illegible] Pimples [illegible] feels at [illegible] *Head*, [illegible] numerous [illegible] this pos[illegible] *Consti*[illegible] nament cure [illegible]
The proprietor [illegible] will equal it [illegible] recommended [illegible] *tations*. See [illegible] is a *positive* [illegible] side wrapper. [illegible] *per bottle*. Prepared [illegible] PIERCE, M. D., Proprietor, at his [illegible] Buffalo, N. Y.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary.

623 KEARNY STREET NEAR [illegible] San Francisco. Established [illegible] for the treatment [illegible] Seminal Diseases, [illegible] rhœa, Gleet, Stricture [illegible] all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases [illegible] years standing) and Ulcers [illegible] successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has [illegible] has returned [illegible] Europe, and [illegible] Kearny street [illegible] where his [illegible] may find [illegible]
The Doctor [illegible] ing co[illegible] facilities [illegible]

[illegible]

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER.

ESSAYS [illegible] RIAGE [illegible] Unfortunate [illegible] charge, [illegible]
ja31d [illegible]

BUSINESS CHANCES.

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPAR[TNERSHIP] [illegible] between [illegible] Troutman, [illegible] by mutual consent [illegible] O. Corson by [illegible] of said concern,
April 8, 1871.
ap10dtf

FRESH ARRIVALS.

FLOWER SEEDS.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT [illegible] In the city of Portland [illegible] Thorburn's Celebrated Garden [illegible] New York City.

SWISS CHEESE
Direct from Auld Sw[illegible]

Beet Sugar,
A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from [illegible] San Francisco

MACKINAW TROUT,
Direct from Mackinaw

Pickled Herring,
Direct from [illegible]

Norway Oats.
Lately imported from Norway, [illegible] bushels from thirty pound [illegible]
These are some of the new things just received.
Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited
Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels free of Charge.

OATMAN & HACKENEY,
Dealers in Oregon & California Fruits, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description.
fe24 al

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

ALISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs.

Coffee & Oyster Saloon

FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH [illegible] AT
One Dollar per Hundred.
No. 101 FIRST ST., opp. Post office
fe2dtf

VOL XI.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] Sunday and delivered by carriers [illegible] week. Single [illegible] By Mail or Express, to any part [illegible] advance [illegible] three months [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a [illegible] is published every Saturday morning [illegible] by Mail to any part of the State [illegible] $3 for six months, [illegible] advance [illegible] the time for which [illegible]

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of [illegible] University [illegible] Germany.
Office and Residence—111 First street, [illegible] Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST.
Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street fronting the Public Square.
[illegible] Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan 10, 1864 dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—[illegible] street, between [illegible] and [illegible], opposite the Public Square
[illegible] attended in any part of the City.
[illegible] for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

GEO. H. POWERS, M. D.,
OCULIST,
Has Removed to
119 Post Street, San Francisco.
Hours for Consultation, 11 to [illegible]

W. S. JAMES,
ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.
DIPLOMAS FILLED [illegible] ing, Accounts [illegible] [illegible] in good [illegible] [illegible] ENGROSSING and [illegible] to order.
Call at the NATIONAL [illegible] OFFICE, in Carter's Brick, [illegible] (Entrance on Alder [illegible])
ap11dtf

Law Cards.

GEO. H. DURHAM. [illegible] BALL.
DURHAM & BALL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
109 First Street
Opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK. [illegible] KILLIN.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
OFFICE [illegible] south side Washington street, between [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

JASPER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—On the ground floor in [illegible] & Upton's Building, opposite American Exchange. dtf

[illegible] SIMPSON. [illegible] WAYMIRE.
SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—In Patton's Brick, State St., Salem, Oregon.

GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.
WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate Business.

LEVI ANDERSON,
Notary Public,
Office—No. 104 Front St.,
Portland, Oregon.
WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate.
Houses and Stores Leased, Loans Negotiated and Claims promptly Collected.
Portland, March 22, 1871. mr22d1m

JOHN C. CARROLL,
General Conveyancer
Notary Public for Oregon, and
Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California, Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories
OFFICE—S. E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS Opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing
fe24tf

Business Cards.

DONNERBERG & BARRETT,
134 First St., bet. Morrison & Yamhill
Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fitters
Agents for Hooker's Double Acting Lift and Force Pumps
Also, Agents for Keep's Patent Globe Pump
ap12dtf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
Office—No. 111 First street. Residence cor College and Fifth Sts.

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices.
Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of Buildings.
SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second.

CABANAS CO.,
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA CIGARS
OF ALL KINDS.
No. 25 Front Street.
PORTLAND, OREGON
Cigar Dealers and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
ap18d1m

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.

HIMES & BACHELDER,
"THE"
JOB PRINTERS,
84 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
AFTER THIS DATE J. W. BACHELDER WILL share one-half the profits [illegible] Printing business.
March 21, 1871.
ap1d1m

The Pioneer.

What man would live coffined with brick and stone,
Imprisoned from the influences of air,
And cramped with selfish land-marks everywhere,
When all before him stretches furrowless and lone,
The unmapped prairie none can fence or own?

What man would read and read the self-same faces,
And like the marbles which the windmill grinds,
But smooth forever with the same smooth minds,
This year retracing last year's, every year's, dull tracts,
When there are woods and un-man-stifled places?

What man o'er one old thought would pore and pore,
Shut like a book between its covers thin
For every fool to leave his dog's-ears in,
When solitude is his, and God forevermore,
Just for the opening of a paltry door?

What man would watch life's oozy element
Creep Letheward forever, when he might
Down some great river drift beyond men's sight,
To where the undethroned forest's royal tent
Broods with its hush o'er half a continent?

What man with men would push and altercate,
Piecing out crooked means for crooked ends,
When he can have the skies and woods for friends,
Snatch back the rudder of his undismantled fate,
And in himself be ruler, church and state?

Cast-leaves and feathers rot in last year's nest,
The winged brood, flown thence, new dwellings plan,
The serf of his own Past is not a man;
To change and change is life, to move and never rest:—
Not what we are, but what we hope is best.

The wild, free woods make no man halt or blind;
Cities rob men of eyes and hands and feet,
Patching one whole of many incomplete;
The general preys upon the individual mind,
And each alone is helpless as the wind.

Each man is some man's servant; every soul
Is by some other's presence quite discrowned;
Each owes the next through all the imperfect round,
Yet not with mutual help; each man is his own goal,
And the whole earth must stop to pay his toll.

Here, life the undiminished man demands;
New faculties stretch out to meet new wants;
What nature asks, that nature also grants;
Here man is lord, not drudge, of eyes and feet and hands,
And to his life is knit with hourly bands.

Come out, then, from old thoughts and old ways,
Before you harden to a crystal cold
Which the new life can shatter, but not mould;
Freedom for you still waits, still, looking backward, stays,
But widens still the irretrievable space.

—*James Russell Lowell.*

Gossip about Mr. A. T. Stewart's Trade.

"Macaulay" writes to the Rochester *Democrat* an elaborate account of Mr. Stewart's two great warehouses, and the manner in which business is conducted therein. He says:

The temple of fashion at the corner of Tenth street and Broadway is opened every morning at eight, when all the departments must be named. By ten trade becomes lively, but its busiest hour is noon, when 2,000 customers may be shopping at once. At this [illegible] 200 cash boys, 500 salesmen, and the [illegible] cashiers, whose stands are conveniently distributed throughout the vast edifice, [illegible] hard at work, and earn their wages [illegible] for the boys get only $2 per week [illegible] salesmen $20. There are about 100 departments, each of which has a manager, [illegible] orders goods from the down-town warehouse and makes his monthly reports of sales [illegible] head department. On the first floor there are about thirty departments, including silks, cloths, &c. In the former I noticed a bearskin sleigh robe worth $150. In the second story I saw the shawl department, where one was worth $4,500. It had a very rare appearance, and its value arose from [illegible] needle work laid out upon it. [illegible] of the highest priced shawls has [illegible] this season, but of the $3,000 styles [illegible] twenty had been taken. From these [illegible] figures the salesman can come down to [illegible] patterns. The first mentioned are usually kept in large chests, which are locked up at night.

The sales at this concern average $100,000 per day and the profits cannot be less than [illegible] perhaps $20,000. Stewart's is not a cheap place, and he makes his customers [illegible] reputation. From this large profit [illegible] deducted the enormous expense, but this cannot exceed $3,000 per day. The way [illegible] New York ladies dress may be judged from the fact that one of them ran up, as I was told, a bill of $20,000 in two months. It may, therefore, be understood that the business done here is not all cash, and indeed any person who is considered "good" can obtain reasonable credit.

Stewart may be considered the inventor of a check system, and by means of that system mounts guard over his interests in a thorough manner. Just look at the following points of internal police. No goods are delivered to purchasers at the salesmen's counters, each parcel being carried to the desk where it is remeasured and delivered. No clerk or employee is allowed to leave the store with any parcel unless it has all the check marks which prove it to have been bought and paid for. These marks are at least half a dozen. Add to this three or four detectives patrolling the floor all day long. A night watchman is on duty from the time the store is closed until it is re-opened, and during the day every door not intended for public use is guarded by a sentinel. To illustrate, I may mention that after wandering around the basement, I ascended a spacious stair, that [illegible] a street door. Here I saw a solitary young man, who informed me that no one passed [illegible] employees, and that if he [illegible] he would be discharged, so [illegible] a long way and ascend another [illegible] I succeeded in getting out. By [illegible] is a place of much interest. It [illegible] the largest door in the world, [illegible] that of St. Peter's, at Rome, and its surface (broken only by columns) covers nearly three acres.

Translating Homer.

Charlton A. Lewis is the writer of a critical paper, in the *North American Review*, on Mr. Bryant's translation of the "Iliad," which shows comprehensive scholarship and keen research. The larger part of the essay discusses the origin of the Homeric poems and the true principles of translation. He attributes the greatest importance to the Greek epics:

> The activity of modern mind is traced to what we call the revival of letters, that is, of Greek thought and taste; and all that Greece left to the world was but the harvest of which Homer was the seed.

So it may almost be said that Homer is a more important [illegible] in English literature than Shakespeare, and "only a rash and narrow judgment will conclude in haste" that the translation of these works is wasted labor. Modern criticism, he states, is almost unanimous in agreement that the Homeric books are the result of many workers. They were developed by accretion, in an heroic age "as strange to the Greeks, whom we know in history, as to ourselves." "Our modern speech, almost made up of fossil metaphors," forgets that "song" meant actual singing; but these poems were sung and to be heard, not written and to be read. "The mental world of the Homeric poems is at a distance from ours which a geological epoch, in physicial life, scarcely represents," and because we of these days cannot be in harmony with their age, as well as for technical reasons, a complete translation is impossible. Mr. Lewis defends this iconoclasm by remarking that "civilization is measured by the encroachments of doubt upon traditional beliefs."

There are, then, three theories of translation; the first accepting the Iliad from the ancients as the masterpiece of poetry, "so that its English representative must also be a great poem, supporting the unity of conception by sustained dignity and a uniform tone. "A second school correctly discerns in the Iliad an original series of popular ballads, joined together as an after-thought by others than the bard or bards who first sung them," and insists upon a translation in ballad metre, rising and sinking in style with the original. The third school, less theoretical, simply insist that they should be *transferred* into English, "just as they are, in matter and in form." Our best translators, from Chapman to Bryant, are of the first sort; the translator "feels the limitations which his language and his audience impose on him, and will not defy them; and he also feels that no Homeric impression can be produced, except by poetry as noble to us as Homer's to the Greeks;" there must be a substituted excellence. It requires poet rather than scholar for the work. So Mr. Byrant, according to the writer, has best succeeded, notwithstanding inaccuracies, in producing on us the impression of the Homeric poems on their original auditors. Finally, we "may learn of Homer, and more impressively through Mr. Bryant than any other interpreter, the first lesson of noble art, that simplicity is the richest fertility, and a single eye the best guide to a suggestive work."

Dominica, Hayti, and the United States.

We have seen nowhere so terse a history of Dominica and of our relations with it as is contained in the following passage from Senator Howe's able reply to Sumner, a full report of which has just come to hand. The Senator said:

"It (Dominica) was a Spanish province until 1795. It was in that year ceded to France. It was restored to Spain in 1814. Dominica became independent in 1821, and tumbled into the arms of Hayti in 1822; was broiled on the Haytien griddle until 1844, and then, under the lead of Santana, the noblest Dominican I believe that I have heard of yet, declared and achieved her independence of Haytien supremacy. That independence was first put under the control of a governing junta in February, 1844. Santana, in July following, was made the supreme chief. In November following he was made President for eight years. In 1845 he was attacked by Hayti; in 1848 Santana resigned and Jimons succeeded on the 8th of September. He was attacked by Soulouque in 1849. In September, 1849, Baez was made President. He asked the intervention of America, of England, and of France to secure a truce with Hayti; obtained the intervention of England and of France, and so was enabled to continue President during a whole presidential term of four years. In 1853, on the 15th of February, Santana succeeded him as President. In December, 1855, Santana was attacked again by Hayti. In March, 1857, Santana resigned. He was succeeded by Vice-President Mota. Mota resigned in November, 1856, and was succeeded again by Baez. In July, 1857, there was a general insurrection under Santana. Baez capitulated in June, 1856. Santana ruled as supreme chief until January, 1859, was assaulted by Hayti in that year, and the country was annexed to Spain in 1861. Under General Pimentel, there was a revolt against Spanish authority in 1863. Its independence was acknowledged by Spain in January, 1865. From January to December, 1865, there were two governments in Dominica, one at Santo Domingo and one at Santiago. Baez was made President at Santo Domingo on the 8th of December, 1865. In June, 1866, the triumvirate which governed at Santiago was reformed, and revolted against the authority of Baez. Baez was expelled, and Cabral made President in September, 1866. During the whole of that term the Republic was the seat of confusion and anarchy. In October, 1867, a new revolt broke out in the North. Cabral fled in January, 1868. The triumvirate resumed the supreme control in February, 1868. Baez returned in that month, was made President, and at the last dates continued to be President of that Republic.

"Since 1844 Dominica has been independent for about twenty years. During that term she has had thirteen different executives, and she has been almost constantly at war with Hayti, and in every one of these wars Hayti has been the aggressor, and not the Dominican Republic. And that is Dominica.

"Now, Mr. President, let me introduce to you Hayti. Going no further back in her history than the date of the independence of Dominica we find that in 1843 Herrad Riviere was president of Hayti. He was expelled by Gerrard, and Gerrard was succeeded by Piereau, who retired in disgust and was succeeded by Riche, who died and gave place to Faustin Soulouque, all between 1842 and 1847—five years. Soulouque assumed the crown in 1849, was expelled by Geffrard in 1858. Geffrard was made President for life, was expelled by the constituent assembly, and Salnave was elected for four years in 1867. Salnave was assassinated and Saget elected in 1869; and during all this time, as I said before, Hayti has been almost constantly at war with the Dominican Republic.

"Such are these two powers; one is a mendicant and the other is a bandit. That is the fact about them. And now, what has the President of the United States done with reference to these two powers? He has attempted to negotiate a treaty for annexation with one of them, and pending that treaty to defend it from the aggressions of the other. But the idea of annexing San Domingo did not orginate with President Grant. This government has been jumping almost to secure some possession in the West Indies during many administrations. The effort has been almost constant, nay, quite constant since 1866. I could recite authentically the different steps that have been taken in that direction; I have here references to each of them from the files of the State Department; but I will not occupy the time of the Senate in reading them. The Assistant Secretary of State himself, with an admiral of our navy, was sent down there during the administration of Secretary Seward, went down there under instructions to offer as high as $2,000,000 for a cession of Samana alone.

"Mr. President, I shall not attempt to defend the Dominican treaty. I have not a word to say in this debate in support of the project for annexing San Domingo. The time has not come for discussing that question. But this I say: if the President is criminal for negotiating with San Domingo for annexation, all parties to these other efforts made in the same direction have been criminal also, and I believe the Senator from Massachusetts will not deny that he has been cognizant of every one of those efforts and of every individual step that has been taken in every one of them.

"The President has negotiated this treaty and submitted it to the Senate of the United States for its ratification; and while that treaty was pending he has said to Hayti, 'You must keep your felon hands off from your neighboring republic.' This is the extent of his offending. He has secured for the United States the refusal of a territory which, whether desirable or not, we had long been eager to possess. He has, for a brief period, given peace to Dominica, and possibly has been the means of preserving the people of the 'black republic' from the miseries of another war upon their colored brothren. In doing this he has sacrificed no life nor destroyed any man's property."

Breadstuffs—Position and Prospects.

In a summary of the position and prospects of breadstuffs the New York *Financial Chronicle* says the figures show an advance in flour and wheat of more than forty per cent. as compared with March, 1870, and an improvement in all the coarse grains except corn, the position of which is changed from scarcity to full supply. The advance in wheat and flour is accounted for by the increased demand for export during the war on the continent, lasting about eleven months, thus effecting a considerable reduction in the surplus stocks held one year ago. The large advance has been so gradually made, and attended with such frequent and sharp transactions, as to surprise those who have not given the matter close attention. The prospects for the maintanance of this advance are not clear. The *Chronicle* thus sums up:

> The situation in France, Germany and Belgium would seem to indicate that a call upon Great Britain and the United States to meet a deficiency, will be necessary, but of course so long as the present disorganization in France continues, shipments to that quarter must be held in check. And may it not prove that the means of buying have been largely swept away by the same cause which seem to have made buying necessary? The revolutionary proceedings in Paris have greatly impaired the credit of France and her people; industrial pursuits have been crippled by the war, and all legitimate sources of income diminished. Vast quantities of food have already been shipped to French markets, and when these shall be exhausted spring will be advanced. Hence there can be no certain reliance placed upon the renewal of any considerable demand from the Continent; and, under these circumstances, unless there is strong evidence of a short crop this season in Great Britain, the West may be considered fortunate if its surplus for the remainder of the crop year can be disposed of without incurring any considerable reduction in values.
>
> In the coarser grains, the situation may be regarded as more favorable to holders. The partial failure of the hay crop has led to an increased demand for feeding purposes. Corn, though in large supply, moves off very freely, both for export and consumption. It is relatively much cheaper than any other cereal. Not only does Great Britain want a large and steady supply, but the Eastern and Middle States have a great deficiency to be made good. Oats and barley, though showing a full yield and liberal stocks, appear to be much wanted, and the comparatively high prices which oats are bringing, seem to be no impediment to their sale, while the use of barley for malting exceeds all previous experience.

A Singular Fact.—A correspondent who has furnished much valuable and interesting information concerning the hostilities in France contributes the following:

A doctor told me to-day that the mortality has been great among the French wounded in all cases where the balls have remained some hours in the body before extraction. He said that the Prussian bullets contained a little mercury, which is inserted in the base of the ball to augment the explosive power of the cartridge; and that by the action of the gas produced at the motion of explosion, this mercury is converted into mercurial acid of the most deleterious nature, the effect of which is to poison the blood if it remain in contact with the ball for any time. Of course the fact involves no kind of reproach against the Prussians; and it was in no spirit of complaint that the communication was made to me; it was a statement of a curious chemical fact, and nothing else.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening, at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
my8dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend.
W. N. UTTER, N. A.
Daniel Reman, R. S. mr9dtf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.
fe2dtf

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Portland, Saturday, April 22, 1871.

Gold at New York, 110⅝.

Currency quotations, 90½c buying; 91@91½c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco, ½ per cent.; on New York, 1½ per cent.; telegraphic transfers, 1½ per cent.

Interest on 30 to 90 day loans, 1 per cent.; outside rates are 1@2 per cent.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

San Francisco, April 22.—Flour—Unchanged.

Wheat—For a lot of 150 tons choice, $2 12½ was today refused on Change.

Barley—Feed, $1 80@1 85; brewing, $1 85@1 90.

Oats—200 sks good, $1 93@1 95; 200 sks choice, $2 per 100 lbs.

Hay—Market firm in view of light offerings, the range being $16@20 per ton.

Potatoes—1,500 sks Humboldt to a leading operator, $2; 150 sks do, $2; 200 sks Puget Sound, $1 90; 200 sks choice Bodegas, $2 12½. The chief operator in the market is understood to control the bulk of stocks here, and to arrive, including all the Humboldt, and most of the Bodegas, Petalumas and Puget Sound. The current asking prices for merchantable descriptions, at $1 90@2 25.

San Francisco, April 23.—Wheat—Liverpool, 12s 5d, a decline.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

San Francisco, April 22.—Sailed—Ship *Germania*, Bellingham Bay; schr *Lovett Peacock*, Puget Sound. Arrived—Ship *Marmion*, Port Madison; ship *Washing Ware*, Tacoma; bark *Caroline Reed*, Port Townsend.

San Francisco, April 23.—Sailed—Schr *W. H. Meyer*, New Castle Island; schr *Clara Light*, Victoria and Port Townsend; bark *Rainier*, Port Gamble.

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.
FORMERLY WESTERN.
CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN RE-furnished and enlarged, and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city.
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.
Free Coach to the House. ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL
Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage.
d20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

Cosmopolitan Hotel,
FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.
A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.
Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AN IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.
Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.
Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

GLOBE HOTEL.
CORNER C & FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY SO the City, required a new hotel; therefore, I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style, fully provided with New and Good Furniture, placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms.
The Table is always provided with the best the market affords, and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class Hotel at prices to suit the times.
Open Saturday, April 1, 1871.
mr30dtf LEONHARD STARK.

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness.
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

HOTEL NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 10, 1871, THE RATES OF Board and Lodging will be as follows:

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 50
Board "	4 50
Board and Lodging, per day	1 25
Board "	1 00
Meals	37½

J. B. KELLOGG, Kellogg House.
J. SCHADE, Multnomah House.
M. & W. N. PATTON, Patton House,
A. H. ZAHNISER, Fisk House,
P. WALLENSTINE, Wallenstine House.
ap8dlm

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, WM. MORTON, Portland. W. S. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,
(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH.)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
Fire-Proof warehouse
For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions. and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 60 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to	La Grande	15 cents per pound.
" " "	Union	16 " " "
" " "	Baker City	18 " " "
" " "	Eldorado	28 " " "
" " "	Boise City	22 " " "
" " "	Idaho City	25 " " "
" " "	Silver City	37 " " "

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. fe1dtf

Markets.

REMOVAL.
Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.
W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER of BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.
NO. 8 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.
JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and
HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.
The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.
Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.
The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.
WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
DEALERS IN
DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,
Neatly executed in the latest style.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.
ja1 dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine, Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja1dtf

SHIPPING AGENCY.
STEPHENSON & CLARK,
SHIPPING AGENTS.
OFFICE—Front Street, between A and B, East Side.
JAS. STEPHENSON. ap1ldtf W. B. CLARK.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Eleventh Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the grade of Eleventh Street as follows: At a point 250 feet south of the center line of Montgomery street, at 175 feet above the base of grades, at Hall street at 191 feet above the base of grades.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
April 22, 1871. ap22d10d

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.
Passengers now going through, Overland, will have
THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,
Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.

Time through to San Francisco .... 6 days.
" " New York .... 12 "

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of seasickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the Immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
o26dtf Portland, Oregon.

The West Side Stage
COMPANY.
THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,
Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders light freight from parties living in above towns, [illegible] warded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870.

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise
P. O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.
Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Savier & Co., Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dalles. fe28dly

J. M. KEELER. FRED'K HALSTEAD.
KEELER & HALSTEAD,
95 Liberty St., New York.
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY
FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank. cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Beatty, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem d23dtf

Cheap Water Pipe.

"THE ASPHALTUM PRESSURE PIPE COMPANY," of San Francisco, having purchased of the patentees the sole right to manufacture on this coast, are now making an article at their works at Alameda Point, that will supply the general want of a cheap and durable water pipe. The invention originated in France, where these pipes are extensively used, as well as in Germany; in fact, all over Europe, almost entirely superseding for all ordinary purposes the use of iron. It is *no new thing*, having been in use twenty years.

Its Durability.
Being imperishable and insensible to atmospheric influences or chemical properties of the earth, it never changes, and is consequently much more durable than iron, which corrodes, and in time leaks.

It is a Non-Conductor,
And will not freeze except at a remarkably low temperature, and even then its expansive power is greater than that of frozen water. In warm weather it acts as a cooler for water passing through it.

Neutrality to Acids and Alkalis.
This pipe is not affected by acids and alkalis, nor is it affected by galvanic currents—consequently is invaluable in conducting telegraph wires under ground through tunnels and under bridges.

Elasticity.
The elasticity of this pipe prevents its bursting from outward shocks or concussions. The interior of the pipes being glazed, are as smooth as porcelain, and consequently are never clogged by adhering sediment.

Lightness.
The mean weight of these pipes to iron is as one to five, which not only facilitates handling, but reduces the cost of transportation.

Laying the Pipe
Is a simple matter—can be laid by any laboring man of ordinary intelligence; but the Company, if required, will always furnish a competent person, free of expense, to oversee the proper laying of the pipe. Contracts taken for any required length of pipe from water or mining companies, and warranted to stand according to contract.

Pipe Under Pressure
Can be seen at the office of the Company. We are the only parties manufacturing this pipe on the Pacific Coast under this patent. All other offered is spurious and an infringement.

Cheapness.
The cost when laid, including connections, is about one-quarter that of lead and one-half that of iron.
We manufacture this pipe in lengths of twelve feet, and ship it everywhere, by all sorts of conveyances—no special care being required. We manufacture it of any size from one to twelve inches.

Pressure.
We manufacture according to the pressure required from 1 to 600 pounds to the inch, and *guarantee* it to stand the pressure.

Prices.

1 inch,	10 cents per foot	For pipe capable of resisting a pressure of 150 lbs. to the square inch.
2 inch,	20 " "	
3 inch,	30 " "	
4 inch,	40 " "	
5 inch,	50 " "	
6 inch,	60 " "	
8 inch,	$1 00 " "	
10 inch,	$1 25 " "	
12 inch,	$1 50 " "	

This pipe being made of a combination of paper, canvas, and asphaltum, in lengths of *twelve feet*, should not be confounded with *moulded* asphaltum pipe in lengths of *four feet*.
E. MARTIN & CO.,
mr24dtf Agents for Oregon.

Established........................1868
H. SINSHEIMER,
137 First St., bet. Taylor & Salmon,
AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the
BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!
Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. d22dtf&p

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co., for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's office in Oswego, Oregon, on Thursday, May 4, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. By order of the President.
W. S. FAILING, Secretary.
Oswego, April 10, 1871. ap11dtmy4

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—No. 4 North Front St.,
East side, three doors north of the Pacific Market.
mr28dtf

Nurseries.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY ILLINOIS
19th Year. 600 Acres. 13 Greenhouses.
LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES. BEST Stock! Low Prices! Would you know What, When, How to Plant Fruit, Shade, Evergreen Trees, Root Grafts, Seedlings, Osage Plants; Apple Seed; Early Rose Potatoes; Shrubs; Roses, Greenhouse and Garden Plants, &c.
FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!
Finest, Best Collection—Sorts and Quality.
Send 10 cents for New, Illustrated, Descriptive Catalogue—90 pages. Send stamp, each, for Catalogues of Seeds, with plain directions—64 pages; Bedding and Garden Plants—32 pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages.
Address F. K. PHOENIX, Bloomington, Ill.
fe24daw3m

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.
N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
Portland, Oregon, April 21, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF MAILS, TROOPS AND MILITARY STORES weekly from Port Townsend, W. T., to Camp San Juan Island, W. T.

Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned

A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.

R. SAXTON,
Bvt. Brig. Gen'l and
Chief Quartermaster.
a22d6

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
Portland, Oregon, April 21, 1871.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF SIXTY THOUSAND (60,000) POUNDS, MORE OR LESS, MILITARY STORES, &c., from Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., to Wallula, W. T.

Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned.

A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.

R. SAXTON,
Bvt. Brig. Gen'l and
Chief Quartermaster.
a22d6

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate.

I WILL OFFER FOR SALE TO THE HIGHEST bidder for Cash (U. S. Gold Coin) at the Court House in Salem, Oregon, at 12 o'clock M. Saturday, the 13th day of May next, all the right, title and interest of J. M. Coulter, Bankrupt, in and to the following described premises:

1st. A parcel of land described as follows: Beginning at the S. E. corner of Block 50, in Salem; running thence N. along Commercial street 21½ feet; thence west and at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence southerly 21½ feet to Chemeketa street; thence easterly along said street 84 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good two-story brick store house 60 feet long.

2d. Also, another parcel of land beginning 21½ feet N. from the S. E. corner of Block 50, in Salem, running thence N. along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

3d. Also, another parcel of land beginning 43 feet N. of the S. E. corner of Block 50, Salem, running thence N. along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W. at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

4th. Also another parcel of land beginning 64½ feet N. of the S. E. corner of Block 50, Salem, running thence N. on the line of Commercial street 21½ feet; thence W at right angles with said street 84 feet; thence S. 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning.

5th. Also, another parcel of land beginning at the N. E. corner of Lot 3 in Block 50, Salem, running thence south along the line of Commercial street, 79 feet; thence W. at right angles to said street 84 feet; thence N. 10 feet; thence west and parallel to the N. line of said Lot 81 feet to an alley; thence N. along said alley 69 feet; thence east along the N. line of said Lot to the place of beginning, on which is a good well finished dwelling house.

6th. Also, another parcel of land, beginning at the S. W. corner of Lot 4 in Block 50, Salem, running thence east along Chemeketa street 29 feet; thence N. 86 feet; thence west 29 feet to an alley, thence south along said alley 86 feet to the place of beginning, on which is a good barn.

7th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 29 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4, Block 50; running thence 21 feet east along the line of Chemeketa street; thence N. 86 feet; thence west 21 feet; thence south 86 feet to the place of beginning.

8th. Also, another parcel of land beginning 50 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4 in Block 50; running thence east along Chemeketa street 21 feet, thence N. and at right angles to said street 86 feet; thence west 21 feet; thence S. 86 feet to the place of beginning.

With each and all of the above described parcels of land will be sold the balance remaining in Lots 3 and 4 in Block 50, Salem, which I will sell for the consideration of one dollar to the purchasers of the property heretofore described, to be held and used in common as an alley way and common passage by them, which alley way is described as follows: Being 10 feet wide and commencing on the north line of Chemeketa street 84 feet west from Commercial street and running north 86 feet; thence west 81 feet to the alley.

9th. Also, at the same time and place I will sell to the highest bidder Lot 7 in Block No. 3, in southwest Addition to Salem.

JOHN H. MOORES,
Trustee in Bankruptcy of the Estate of J. M. Coulter.
Salem, Oregon, April 20, 1871. ap20d20t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. This is to give notice that on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of William S. Evens, of the county of Grant, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No. 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 16th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By John Dolan, Deputy. ap11d20t

BANKRUPT NOTICE.—DISTRICT COURT OF the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of A. H. Kallenberg, bankrupt, Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by A. H. Kallenberg, of Portland, in Multnomah county in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act; and that the 15th day of May, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk of said Court.
ap19d1aw3t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—This is to give notice that on the 11th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Max Muller, of the county of Jackson and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No. 106 First street, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By John Dolan, Deputy. ap21d20t

Office of Board of Commissioners

For the Sale of School Lands, and the Management of Common School Fund.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM and after this date, all applications for State, School and University Lands, must be accompanied with one-third cash payment, and all applications for above described lands now on file in this office, must be made good by one-third payment within SIXTY DAYS from date, else they will be null and void.

By order of the Board.

T. H. CANN,
Clerk of the Board.
Salem, Oregon April 15th, 1871. ap21d30t

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jun6dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco.

Medical.

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N. CUNNINGHAM, M. D., [illegible] fully informs the Public [illegible] PRIVATE HOSPITAL AND [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, on First street [illegible] Pine, for the treatment of all old [illegible] CHRONIC COMPLAINTS. Special [illegible] Diseases, Weakness and Debility of [illegible] the Eye, Ear, Throat, Lungs, &c.
All private complaints will receive [illegible] and a permanent cure.
Consultation Free of Charge. [illegible] shall have square work. [illegible] furnished by the Doctor.
CHILLS AND FEVER CURED [illegible]

DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY!

The originator of [illegible] have discovered and [illegible] *ture's most sovereign rued.* [illegible] before combined in one [illegible] fact is found in the [illegible] cases it has been found [illegible] *Bronchitis, Severe* [illegible] *sumption*, it has [illegible] hundreds of the best [illegible] *medical discovery of* [illegible] Coughs, it strengthe[illegible] By its *great and* [illegible] *cures all Humors* [illegible] *Blotch, Pimple* [illegible] Poisons, Syphilit[illegible] fects are eradicat[illegible] *stitution* [illegible] *Head, Fever Sore* [illegible] numerous diseases [illegible] this powerful, [illegible] *"Liver Comp"* [illegible] *Constipation,* [illegible] manent cures where [illegible] The proprietor [illegible] will equal it in the [illegible] recommended. [illegible] *tations.* See that [illegible] is a *positive guarant* [illegible] side wrapper. This [illegible] *per bottle.* Prepared [illegible] prietor, at his Chemical [illegible] Buffalo, N. Y.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES [illegible] NEW REMEDIES
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure [illegible] has returned from [illegible] Europe, and has resumed [illegible] Kearny street, corner [illegible] where his old patients [illegible] may find him.
The Doctor has [illegible] ing out now [illegible] facilities for [illegible]

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Persons at a distance [illegible] by addressing a letter to Dr. [illegible] toms, length of time the disease [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded [illegible] curiosity, to any part of the [illegible] directions. By inclosing Ten [illegible] letter through the Postoffice [illegible] Co., a package of medicine will [illegible] of the Union.
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Consultations FREE.
Correspondents will [illegible] that they read his advertisement [illegible]

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ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN [illegible] EVILS and ABUSES [illegible] RIAGE—with sure [illegible] Unfortunate, diseased [illegible] charge, in sealed envelopes [illegible]
j43ldaw3m

BUSINESS CHANCES.
Dissolution Notice.
THE COPARTNERSHIP [illegible] between the undersigned [illegible] Protzman, Corson & G[illegible] by mutual consent, by [illegible] C. Corson by Protzman [illegible] of said concern.
April 3, 1871.
ap10dtf

FRESH ARRIVALS
FLOWER SEEDS,
THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT [illegible] in the city of Portland Just Received [illegible] Thorburn's Celebrated Gardens in [illegible]
SWISS CHEESE,
Direct from Auld Switzerland.
Beet Sugar,
A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from the Refinery in San Francisco.
MACKINAU TROUT,
Direct from Mackinaw, Michigan.
Pickled Herring,
Direct from Holland.
Norway Oats.
Lately imported from Norway, yielding one hundred bushels from thirty pounds of seed sown.
These are some of the new things just received.
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Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels free of Charge.
OATMAN & HACHENEY,
Dealers in Oregon & California Fruit, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description.
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ALISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs.
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FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS AT
One Dollar per Hundred.
No. 107 FIRST ST., opp. Postoffice
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VOL X

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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ap1dlm